

LAUREA UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

Degree Programme in Business Management (Laurea Leppävaara, Iiko), HLA06SAA

CURRICULUMS AT LAUREA

Learning Concept at Laurea

Universities of applied sciences have three tasks set by law: research and development, regional development, and pedagogy. The integration of these tasks has led Laurea to seek solutions that optimise our ability to respond to challenges. The aim is to produce graduates who are investigative developers of their work and of the workplace. We also hope to produce research-based development initiatives for the competence required at work, with visible effects in our operating environments.

As members of an information society, we are caught in a flood of information. Information no longer has to be provided; the most important thing is to learn to process and filter it to obtain important data to use and apply to one's own learning and development projects. Laurea also places importance on ensuring that students grow into skilled experts. Participation in development projects allows students to handle real work processes and to learn to use tools as concepts and skills. The work-oriented development projects provide learning for individuals and for the target community. They also generate new knowledge for developing and reforming the labour market.

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Learning environment

Laurea's learning environment facilitates competence development for learners, organizations, region and partners. The learning environment is a physical and psychological space that expresses the current culture, nature, time, community and practices of development work. Thus, it forms a comprehensive operating environment for competence development. The aim of the learning environment is to facilitate the achievement of learning results while supporting the generation of new know-how and interaction within the operating environment. The learning environment is an implementation of Laurea's target-oriented development.

The learning environment utilizes internal and external networks and is in constant interaction with the world of work. New knowledge and skills are acquired in authentic problem-solving and development tasks, which make the complexity of the real world an object for competence development. Regional influence increases through enriching communities and the networks that they form. Students use projects to learn the basics of networking, social skills and communication with experts in the field. The meeting points between the industry and the study units are significant in terms of the growth of expertise and competence development. Students grow into developers by carrying out development tasks and by interacting in competence networks.

Students make use of diverse information sources and tools in their studies. Interactive learning environments are used to create a framework for structuring learning so that it offers situations, challenges and tools that help learners to utilize their own thought resources. The learning process becomes a continuous problem-solving process, with a focus on research, development and generating new competence. Conscious and systematic development work is used to formulate ideas and practices that boost development, and to generate new know-how. The result is a creation, a new operating method, a model or a product.

The creation of innovative processes is easier in structures that allow space for informal creativity, innovation and the promotion of things that motivate different participants internally. This work is characterised by communality and a socio-cultural environment for learning. It is important to create a spirit of development.

Development work takes place in projects that combine competences from various fields of study. Project teams consist of students, trainees, lecturers and workplace experts whose competences interact at the practical level. Students use projects to complete study units, job placements or theses. Lecturers do not organize and set targets for the project teams' activities in advance; instead, the team members take joint responsibility for this. Students

receive experience of the culture of expertise and of working as equal experts. They increase their self-management and set their own targets. Thus projects facilitate an unlimited learning process, where no glass ceilings are set by curricula, textbooks or instruction. Learning by Developing enables individuality in learning.

Practical applications of innovative learning environments include initiatives and projects carried out as innovative environments in networks, as well as various operating spaces designed for learning and development, skill hubs and development labs. Work consists of collaboration based on shared expertise, which is supported by methods of sharing competence, such as tutoring, lecturing sessions, demonstrations, team meetings, feedback events and seminars.

Students

In Laurea's work-oriented research and development projects, the concept of partnership implies cooperation between lecturers, experts from the labour market and students. The cooperation is based on responsible commitment to the project. All participants are seen as learners, because the development projects aim to produce change and generate new things. Partnership also means mutual respect and appreciation for diverse skills. The progress of the development project depends on sharing competence and building new competence out of different areas of expertise. Students participate as partners who increase their competence by learning how to use new tools and by taking part in various research and development initiatives. Competence is founded on research-based knowledge, understanding the professional context, handling the necessary tasks and managing various workplace situations, to the extent that these skills are needed for each student's degree. In the development projects, students learn as individuals while also participating in shared learning and in producing new know-how.

Lecturers

The role of lecturers in development projects can be described as that of an expert, a participant and a pedagogical leader, who facilitates the students' growth and development into experts in their fields. Laurea's lecturers are in other words researchers and developers, influential players in regional development and teachers.

Published reports by those teachers that work as researchers demonstrate the effectiveness of development projects as reformers and developers of competence in the labour market. Some teachers act as developer and are responsible for identifying and refining the processes of development projects. The third role of lecturers is in workshops, which transmit and share cultural knowledge, and provide students with tools. Lecturership also involves partnerships with the labour market. The industry experts participating in development projects contribute the knowledge contained in workplace competence, while lecturers ensure that evidence-based data are available for explaining this competence. They join forces to produce new know-how for developing and reforming the labour market.

Competence evaluation

The evaluation of competence in Learning by Developing directs future choices and demonstrates how well targets have been met. Competence is seen on the one hand as knowledge of information, skills and values, and on the other hand as experiential competence, which includes individuals' and their community's know-how. Evaluation in a development project looks at individuals' and the project community's learning, the progress and significance of different processes, and the results achieved.

Evaluation is based on the objectives provided in the competence-based curriculum. These objectives define the requirements that students have to meet to achieve their degrees. The generic competences describe the competences shared by all Laurea students as meta-competence placed in a professional context. Themes, on the other hand, define the substance of subject-specific competence, which is deepened by the generic competences. The generic competences build a level of education needed at a higher education institution and at work; meanwhile, the themes build competence needed for employment. The generic competences are defined on three levels. Students choose the level they wish to achieve in each generic competence together with their tutors, and these desired levels are used as a basis for the study plan. Progress in the generic competences is measured qualitatively through portfolios. The study units are graded on a scale of 1 to 5. These grades are shown on the students' degree certificates.

LAUREA'S GENERIC COMPETENCES

Laurea's generic competences

In addition to core competence in the field, five general areas have been defined at Laurea which are important for professionals in all areas to master. These are called generic competences. The generic competences are developed during the studies, and the level of competence is also evaluated. The curriculum's generic competences have been determined by analysing shared competences needed in different employment sectors in the future. The shared generic competences for all degree programmes are:

- ethical competence
- globalisation competence
- innovative competence
- reflective competence
- network competence

Generic competences are closely linked to the contents of the study units.

The generic competences are structured through levels. Each competence has been categorized further, comprising the personal competence level, organisational competence level and social reform level. The targeted generic competence levels have been defined in the curriculum for each degree programme. All Laurea BA students must reach at least the personal competence level in all generic competences. In the case of many generic competences, the social reform level cannot be achieved until in connection with a Master's degree.

Ethical competence

Morals refers to an individual's conception of right and wrong, whereas ethics refers to moral choices to which the individual is consciously committed. Ethics is a systematic attempt to understand moral conceptions. It consists of ethical rules and principles, virtues and values. In the generic competence of ethical competence, morals and ethics are fundamentally linked together, because students' moral competence forms a basis for their ethical competence. Ethical competence consists of four components: (1) ethical sensitivity; (2) ethical motivation; (3) moral-ethical problem-solving; and (4) ethical implementation skills.

In order for student activities to be ethical, they must be sensitive to ethical problems contained in different situations. Ethical sensitivity refers to the ability to recognise the special characteristics, needs, rights and responsibilities of each party. It includes awareness of how one's own actions affect other people's well-being, and involves envisaging and anticipating various action plans and their consequences for each party. Empathy and the ability to put oneself in another's position form the core of ethical sensitivity. Students also need knowledge of the special characteristics of major customer groups and ethical problems in the sector. Ethical sensitivity is characterised by professional interaction skills, which are a target for active development throughout each degree.

Ethical motivation refers to committing to moral-ethical values and taking responsibility for one's own actions. The students' responsibility grows from the personal level to the communal and social levels. In order to develop their ethical motivation, they must also know the value bases of their fields and participate in discussions on values.

Moral-ethical problem-solving refers to the ability to solve ethical problems through critical argumentation. It requires consideration of various possible solutions, as well as knowledge and application of the ethical norms and approaches of the field. Continuously developing competence includes the skill to solve problems in interpersonal relationships, work communities, communities and the global environment, and the ability to justify these solutions.

Moral implementation skills refer to the ability to take target-oriented action to solve ethical problems (negotiation and conflict-solving skills), as well as the courage to act in accordance with ethical values, even in complex situations. In order for professional activities to be ethically sustainable, competence must be developed in all these areas of ethical competence..

Levels of ethical competence

At the personal competence level, students are able to:

- reflect on their own values and the consequences of their actions on other people's well-being
- work with a basis in the profession's values, following ethical principles
- apply the field's ethical norms to problem-solving

- examine situations from different parties' perspectives
- work in a tolerant and understanding way in multicultural networks
- apply ethical principles to R&D projects

At the organisational development level, students are able to:

- take into account the special characteristics, needs and rights of major customer groups in their work
- build customer-oriented interactions and work dialogically
- assume responsibility for the welfare of the community and the ethics of the work done
- examine ethical issues from the point of view of the organisation and the community
- develop fair methods of proceeding in their work

At the social reform level, students are able to:

- critically reflect on their own attitudes and prejudices
- actively participate in social debates on values
- assume responsibility at social and global levels
- make arguments in favour of fair social and global changes
- solve conflicts and influence issues

Globalisation competence

Globalisation refers to series of events and processes that cause the world to merge into a single, all-encompassing social system. In other words, globalisation refers to the processes by which things acquire worldwide scope. 'Globalised' refers to worldwide phenomena and the results of the globalisation process: a fully integrated world. Sustainable development in relation to globalisation is a globalised political programme, whose aim is to increase welfare with environmental responsibility, within the limits of environmental capacity.

Global interaction can be classified as **financial, cultural, political or social interaction**. The science of globalisation also includes questions of **ecology and biology**. Sustainable development brings all these dimensions together, with the aim of observing economic growth, cultural diversity, social welfare and ecology in politics and practice.

Levels of globalisation competence:

At the personal competence level, students are able to:

- make use of international sources of information in the field
- take into account the effects and opportunities of multiculturalism and internationalisation on their fields
- recognise the significance of their professional actions in relation to global interactions and sustainable development
- evaluate their own value bases from the point of view of sustainable development and globalisation, and apply them to their work

At the organisational development level, students are able to:

- take into account the effects of their own sector and its organisations on sustainable development, responsibility and international connections
- promote the values of environmental and social responsibility in organisations in the sector, taking into account global interactions
- apply responsibility for sustainable development to an organisation in the sector
- work in international networks

At the social reform level, students are able to:

- recognise the global nature of social issues and the characteristics of sustainable development
- critically evaluate social values and practices from the point of view of sustainable development, taking into account global interactions

- make arguments at social level, applying the principles of sustainable development and taking into account global effects

Innovative competence

All of the processes of our modern society are undergoing constant changes. Laurea has followed the examples of the EU and Finland in choosing a positive attitude towards change as one of its strategic operating methods. The aim is not just to cope with change but also to see it as an opportunity, which requires constant innovation in order to be embraced. According to these strategies, future professionals must have abilities in innovation, so it is essential to include innovative competence in Laurea's generic competences.

Innovation refers to a novelty that is implemented to generate added value productively. There are three separate elements to this definition: 1) novelty; 2) implementation; and 3) added value. In other words, an idea by itself is not an innovation, nor does a wealth of ideas make a person an innovator.

The innovation process can be divided into three stages: continuous evaluation of the situation; generating innovative ideas; and carrying out an implementation project. Innovation can take place on five levels: individual, team, organisation, network and societal level.

At the personal innovation competence level, students learn to be innovative reformers at individual and professional group levels. In addition, they should be able to participate in the implementation of change initiatives in their immediate work environments.

At the organisational innovator level, students can start up innovation work in their own teams and use all the innovation tools that exist in the organisation's framework. In the increasingly network-oriented operating models of the future, organisational innovators should also support active reforms as part of an informal network.

At the social innovator level, students can complete the tasks of the previous levels as well as continuously monitor and analyse the operation of networks and the society. They can take larger frameworks into account in all change processes and motivate people to work towards shared goals.

Levels of innovative competence:

At the personal competence level, students are able to:

- analyse their own thought processes, knowledge and actions
- plan, organise and develop their own work
- set targets and turn them into appropriate, concrete actions
- come up with new ideas, working creatively, expressing their thoughts and convincing others to participate in developing them
- use various ideation methods
- manage themselves, work during change and in diverse projects
- conduct intermediate and final evaluations of a project

At the organisational development level, students are able to:

- monitor and analyse an organisation's work processes and results
- use benchmarking in developing their work
- use diverse teamwork methods
- lead projects, processes and networks or participate in leading them in ways that inspire commitment in others
- link innovation to an organisation's strategic targets
- take into account the nature and demands of innovation work

At the social reform level, students are able to:

- gather ideas from a network, convince others of them and link them to the social framework
- ensure that participants in innovation work are sufficiently committed (guidance, encouragement)
- create and commercialise innovations
- participate productively in innovation networks, and identify and investigate innovation mechanisms

Reflective competence

Reflection constitutes critical analysis of the principles, starting points and consequences of one's actions. Reflection can target the present moment or the past.

In the reflection of earlier experiences, an individual gives meaning to events. A new meaning makes development possible. As cognitive skills and concepts develop, an individual is able to deal with broader entities, differentiate phenomena and observe new ones more clearly.

In reflection of the present moment, simple, previously unconscious routine actions become conscious activity. In critical reflection, an individual's whole meaning-producing perspective changes as tacit knowledge becomes visible, transforming learned matters into action. Critical reflection implies a relationship with communities, concepts and theories.

Thus reflection is a thought process. Reflection is dialogue and problem-solving based on proven arguments. In open dialogue between people, different perspectives provide new challenges. Learners participating in dialogue can look at different perspectives in order to create shared meanings. Deep thought gives time and space for solving encountered problems by examining and investigating them using research methods.

In order to extend their understanding of themselves in relation to other students, customers, work communities or writers, students need skills in self-examination, critical peer evaluation and analysis of their own resources. Self-management emphasises communality and shared participation. Critical awareness helps students to identify their own learning opportunities and the factors that affect them. Shared reflection on their own activities allows students to test their thoughts and share them with others. Reflection means professional growth and competence led by human metacognitive abilities. In the process of becoming an expert, reflection forms part of an investigative and developmental approach towards work.

Levels of reflective competence:

At the personal competence level, students are able to:

- evaluate their own learning and competence and formulate a personal development plan
- identify development challenges and understand problems
- develop their competence independently and with others, and share what they have learnt in a work community
- assume a role in a group/team
- acquire and analyse information systematically

At the organisational development level, students are able to:

- work dialogically, collaboratively and with self-evaluation
- evaluate their self-management and professional competence as part of a community
- evaluate their own work as part of a group, community or professional field
- work during change, identifying and making use of various opportunities for learning and action
- critically justify the principles of their work
- apply the concepts of development challenges appropriately

At the social reform level, students are able to:

- analyse their own actions in relation to social and historical backgrounds
- evaluate and develop the functionality of regional operating methods and models
- evaluate systematic information that has been structured, produced and written, and develop social activities on the basis of it

Network competence

The generic competence of network competence encompasses a broad range of competences, from individual communication skills to organisation networking and strategic network leadership. Communication is essential to communality and a functioning society. Only with communication can we create shared meanings. Networking and the development of network processes are fuelled by interpersonal and interorganisational communication. In order for social and economic structures to become networked, new kinds of skills and attitudes are needed in the network's participants. Dialogue and interaction are essential resources of a networked society. Laurea's aim is to promote and develop its students' network competence in diverse ways, creating innovative network competence models.

Network competence refers to time-based management of internal and external efficiency in order to significantly increase the efficiency of common practices. Network competence can include networking and network leadership. Network competence and strategic networks are often synonymous. **Networking**, on the other hand, is a cooperation model for companies and organisations, and may involve operators from various fields. **Network leadership** is the model used to manage a network.

Network competence is largely based on the communication skills of the people participating in the networks in question. Without communication and interaction, there can be no functioning networks. Organisations must be able to operate flexibly in a changing operating environment and also to influence the development of the environment. A learning organisation has communication and interaction skills as a central tool for creating functioning networks and developing network competence.

The generic competence examines network competence on three levels. **The personal competence level** (basic level) focuses on developing communication skills and participation in networks. This is the basic level of network competence, which must be mastered by all Laurea students. It is important for students to obtain good communication skills in order to communicate effectively in various situations. Students must also be able to take on active, target-oriented roles in networks.

The organisational developer level (intermediate level) centres on understanding the strategic significance of network competence and partnerships, as well as on analysing and reflecting on his or her own actions from the point of view of the company. Graduates must be able to identify strategic partnerships, promote the organisation's networking with their actions and create new network relationships. The most important thing is a proactive, developmental approach towards network operations.

The social reformer level (advanced level) requires the ability to analyse the operation of entire strategic networks in relation to their environment. This level is achieved by top experts in network competence. Graduates have the ability to lead strategic networks (orchestration) and to anticipate complex social development trends (visioning).

Levels of network competence:

At the personal competence level, students are able to:

- present things in writing, verbally and visually using various communication styles
- act in situations requiring professional communication and interaction
- identify various team work models and work in teams
- participate collaboratively and actively in a network
- take into account cultural differences and work with people with different cultural backgrounds

At the organisational development level, students are able to:

- participate in and manage negotiations
- participate in group communications
- communicate on topics related to their specialist fields to a lay audience
- develop the networked operations of a professional organisation
- take initiatives in developing a network

At the social reform level, students are able to:

- work as experts in communication situations
- plan communications from a strategic point of view, and work with the media

- initiate networked operations and lead a strategic network
- adopt a developmental and predictive approach to work, and influence the work environment
- monitor and analyse networks' operating models

European higher education area

LAUREA'S COMPETENCE-BASED CURRICULUM FORMS PART OF THE EUROPEAN HIGHER EDUCATION AREA

Finnish higher education institutions have reformed their curricula in accordance with the Bologna Process, i.e., the creation of the European Higher Education Area. The EU's strategic targets for education also apply to Finnish education. Each country has its own education system; this diversity is still taken into account, but cooperation and mobility are also needed to allow the citizens of different countries to benefit from the diversity, rather than turning it into a restriction. The Bologna Process started in 1999 at a conference of ministers responsible for higher education. After that, Ministerial Conferences have been arranged regularly, with the latest one in Leuven in 2009. Currently the process involves 46 countries, some from outside the EU. The aim of the Bologna Process is to establish a consistent, compatible and attractive Higher Education Area in Europe by 2010.

The objectives of the process are:

- adoption of easily readable degree structures
- adoption of comparable degree structures
- establishment of a system of credits
- promotion of European cooperation in quality assurance
- increasing mobility
- participation of higher education and students
- lifelong learning
- promotion of European dimensions in higher education
- cooperation between higher education and research

To promote the adoption of easily readable, comparable degrees, the process has created a system based on two main cycles: undergraduate (Bachelor level) and graduate (Master level). Finland has adapted its degree structure to align it with this European objective. In universities of applied sciences, the two-cycle degree is implemented in a way that students obtain a Bachelor's degree, after which they have the opportunity of obtaining a Master's degree. The requirement for Master's degrees is an undergraduate degree plus three years' work experience. The long-term objective is that approximately 20 per cent of Bachelor's-degree graduates will take a Master's degree.

The establishment of a system of credits refers to the ECTS (European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System). Most European countries are adopting this credit system based on the amount of work in each academic year. In the ECTS, one year of study produces 60 credits. The ECTS was adopted more than ten years ago; initially it applied primarily to student exchanges, but now all credit accumulation (previously *transfer*) measurements are made according to the system. Finnish universities of applied sciences adopted ECTS credits in 2005.

The ECTS is a student-centric system, based on the *student workload* needed to achieve the targets set for each degree. The students' learning process is intended to be the focal point of curricula, which define *learning outcomes* and *competences*. Curricula should move away from a focus on individual subjects and the starting points of teaching towards a model that observes the holistic development of students and supports professional growth. This model is referred to as the competence-based curriculum.

From the point of view of promoting mobility, curricula must be internationally understandable. The aim of standardising the structures and learning targets of degrees is to improve the conditions for mobility within and between higher education institutions during the studies, and also in the workplace, after graduation. In terms of the recognition and comparability of degrees taken in different countries, it is important to link learning outcomes to concrete competence requirements and definitions in the labour market. These are the objectives of the "Tuning Educational Structures in Europe" project. It has defined a number of shared *generic competences* that are independent of subjects and fields of study, as well as *subject-specific* (professional) *competences* for certain degrees.

Laurea's competence-based curriculum takes into account the demands of the Common European Framework. Studies are accumulated in the form of credits, while study units are larger entities. Competence is defined in terms of the students' learning outcomes. The generic competences defined at Laurea correspond with the national and European learning outcomes considering the generic competencies and the objectives set for Bachelor-level degrees in the "Joint Quality Initiative" -network. Comparisons have shown globalisation and innovative competence in particular to be unique, so they are well suited to describing the competence produced at Laurea from the point of view of an international university of applied sciences specialising in service innovations. Laurea's innovative efforts in relation to the competence-based core curriculum are a proactive response to the challenges of international competitiveness in the Helsinki metropolitan area. Currently resources are being directed towards further enhancing the quality of the curriculum's implementations in generating new competence and innovations for Laura's operating environment.

Bologna Process

<http://www.minedu.fi/OPM/Koulutus/artikkelit/bologna/index.html>

Tuning Educational Structures in Europe

http://europa.eu.int/comm/education/policies/educ/tuning/tuning_en.html

Operating environment

Finland and the whole western world are shifting into a new social development phase: late Modernism. It is characterised by loosely knit organisations and consortia, and by a decrease in the significance of time and place. Economic growth is to a greater extent based on immaterial goods and human capital. The new social phase makes human resources essential factors of production, while production and consumption are less focused on materials. The increase in significance of intangible goods is evident in company investments, which are directed more than before towards research and development, training, organisational development, customer relationship management, marketing and software. The new social phase is especially marked by a shift in production and the economy from manufacturing to services. The relationship between industry and services changes; we move from a production culture to a service culture, also emphasising the role that services play in competitiveness.

In Laurea's area of operation, four fifths of all jobs are in services. Growth businesses play a central role in the metropolitan area's competitiveness; although they make up a small proportion of new start-ups, they generate a lot of new jobs. Identifying growth businesses and improving the operating conditions of companies – especially ones offering knowledge- and competence-intensive business services – are essential in terms of competitiveness. There is a significant volume of public sector service production in the metropolitan area. Innovative products and methods must be utilised actively in the public sector's own activities in order to develop public services.

Globalisation, the rapid development of information and communication technology, the shortening life cycle of products and services, and increasing customer demands are features of the economic environment. As a consequence, innovativeness has become a major competitive factor for companies, networks and regions. As society shifts from the first, technology-focused stage of the information society to the second phase, which is based on customer needs, the customer orientation of products and services will become another big competitive advantage. The customer-oriented innovation of products and services will begin directing companies' operations and marking their core processes. Customers' values and cultural backgrounds are emphasised in productisation. The importance of environmental issues is also believed to continue growing.

Companies respond to changes in their operating environment by adjusting or completely reforming their business models and their roles in the value chain. The most important ways are focusing on core operations, networking and the utilisation of opportunities offered by information technology. Knowledge and knowledge management are emphasised more than ever. Competitiveness is fostered by developing the organisation's competences, by purposefully building new competences and by affecting whole value-generating systems.

Expertise

A changing business environment requires innovation, the ability to anticipate changes, and change management skills. The ability to analyse and develop business operations is essential. Business Management graduates have the required professional knowledge and skills to act as innovators in their fields. Working in a dynamic and networked business environment requires versatile communication skills, ethically sustainable management, attention to weak signals, and the ability to utilise the potential offered by information technology. As economic

growth will in future be increasingly based on intangible assets, service production has to be seen as part of all business operations. Expertise in the field relates increasingly to redefining entire value-generating systems. Value generated for customers is examined from the perspective of a broad selection of services produced by an entire network, in which innovations are increasingly important.

The expertise of a Bachelor of Business Administration is based on varied business theories. The recent great paradigms of business theory development can be divided into the periods of industrial and transitional economies and the period of information economy. The industrial and transitional economies were characterised by contingency theory thinking, according to which a company or organisation must adjust its activities to respond to outside influences. During the period of information economy, on the other hand, capability theory thinking has taken ground. According to the capability theory, companies and organisations can influence their own surroundings by utilising their capabilities. Capability theories began being widely accepted in the twenty-first century and form the basis for the professional and knowledge-based competence of graduates in Business Management.

Competences

Graduates in Business Management have strong general competence in business and can apply it to developing and reforming various organisations' operations.

A core competence is in strategic business development, which is based on managing networked operations and business models. Important skills related to this lie in understanding the structure of the operating environment; analysing and utilising dynamic forces; developing, commodifying and commercialising key business functions and processes; knowing about customer and partnership relations; entrepreneurship; and responsible leadership.

A major skill related to reforming business operations lies in developing the various competences and innovative value-generating systems in business. The development of effective business competence is based on professional skills related to customer relationship management, continuous innovation, financial administration, and using and developing information technology.

Business Management graduates understand value-generating chains and networks, can reform business operations through growth and internationalisation, and know how to evaluate the opportunities created by new value-generating systems.

The professional growth produced by Laurea's generic competences progresses in line with knowledge-based and skill-based professional competences throughout the degree. Ethical competence refers to the development of ethical sensitivity, ethical motivation, ethical decision-making and ethical implementation. At the basic level, students know the main laws and regulations governing business and are able to apply them in their work. They understand the meaning of ethical values, trust and responsibility in partnerships. At the intermediate level, students are aware of the interests and rights of different stakeholders in relation to the company. They can assess the ethics of a business and develop practices to be ethically, economically, socially and environmentally sustainable. At the advanced level, students are able to critically recognise, assess and discuss the interrelationships between the society, the economy and moral-political values.

Network competence refers to developing communication and interaction skills, to the networking of organisations and to managing strategic networks. At the basic level, students are able to work in various business projects and teams. They have written and oral communication skills that meet business requirements, and can communicate effectively, recognising the challenges and opportunities arising from each interaction situation. At the intermediate level, students have the skills to enter network relationships and to act as anticipators and opinion leaders in a network. They can also recognise strategic partnerships. At the advanced level, students can analyse and manage strategic networks, foreseeing trends in the industry, in a cluster or in the society.

Reflective competence is a central part of professional growth and of adopting an investigative, developmental approach to work. At the basic level, students are able to set development goals both personally and for a team. They can work in development projects, demonstrating awareness of how the different backgrounds of team members are reflected in various group situations. At the intermediate level, students can assess and develop business operations, being sensitive to the interests of different stakeholders. At the advanced level, students have comprehensive skills in producing knowledge through investigation and in evaluating and developing business.

Innovative competence refers to the ability to act as an innovator at personal and organisational level. At the basic level, students know the principles of creative work and teamwork and can apply them to processes such as product

and service development and the creation of new customer-oriented operations. At the intermediate level, students can identify development proposals from within the company or its stakeholders, refine them into concrete development plans and implement these in practice. They can also implement change processes. At the advanced level, students are able to start discussions proactively on the need for change and to direct the operation of networks in a change situation.

Globalisation competence refers to the ability to understand the mechanisms through which global incidents are reflected on local business operations and vice versa. At the basic level, students understand that, due to globalisation, decisions and operations may have consequences that affect more parties than just one company. They understand multiculturalism and have assumed global responsibility and sustainable development as part of their professional identities. At the intermediate level, students know how to take multiculturalism and different social backgrounds into account in a work community. They can develop operations responsibly in a global operating environment through various plans and operating models. At the advanced level, students are aware of the ways in which organisations and individuals can hope to influence the rules of the global economy, and have adopted an active approach towards globalisation.

Competence development process

At the beginning of the degree programme, students acquire skills in using a number of tools needed in learning and at work. They learn to apply these skills particularly in relation to the LbD model. In addition to methodological skills in investigative learning, students receive other necessary skills in tasks such as project work methods and diverse communication. At the same time, they begin to familiarise themselves with the substance of business management. Knowledge-based professional challenges focus initially on describing business management and its operating environment, and in completing professional tasks.

As the shared compulsory studies progress, the knowledge-based and skill-based professional competences acquired focus increasingly on analysing and developing business. New information is generated by solving business development problems and creating various kinds of working theories and explanations regarding phenomena under investigation. Students test and examine various concepts and interpretations together.

Optional advanced studies help students to develop into innovators in their field. Students deepen the knowledge-based and skill-based competences acquired in earlier studies in accordance with their personal study plans. Students are encouraged to adopt the role of experts in developing innovative and anticipatory understanding, information and working theories. The thesis works towards these same aims, giving students opportunities for refining their career paths. Graduates in Business Management understand the opportunities of continuous renewal, and see their degree as part of a lifelong learning process. Support for professional growth is based on a holistic conception of humanity, on multidisciplinary learning environments and on learning by developing in authentic workplace projects.

Studying in the Degree Programme

The degree programme is based on a compulsory 150-credit module relating to competence in business operations. This module comprises the themes Networked Business Operations, Innovative Business Models and Strategic Business Development, as well as a job placement and a thesis.

Optional studies accounting for 30 credits give further depth to business skills. They can be selected in accordance with each student's personal study plan from the themes Investigative Action in Service Development, Influential Business Competences, and Innovative Value-Generating Systems.

Elective studies account for 30 credits. They can be chosen from the deepening themes in Business Management or from other Laurea degree programmes.

Students taking the Bachelor of Business Administration in judicial expertise degree must complete 60 credits in addition to the compulsory studies in Business Management, in accordance with a separate curriculum.

		1. year	2. year	3. year	4. year
OP	STUDIES	60	60	60	30
032	NETWORKED BUSINESS OPERATIONS				
00077	Companies in Business Networks	10			
00078	Business Operations and Processes	10			
00454	English for Network Economy	5			
00079	Information Management and Communication	10			
033	INNOVATIVE BUSINESS MODELS				
00080	Productisation and Commercialisation	15			
00081	New Business Opportunities	10			
00456	Företaget i fokus	5			
00373	Job Placement 1, Degree Program in Business Management (in Finnish)	15			
00481	SENSE: From Idea to Business Plan				
034	STRATEGIC BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT				
00082	Implementing and Evaluating a Business Strategy		15		
00083	International Business Operations		5		
00330	Responsible Leadership in a Work Community		10		
00311	Nordiskt och internationellt		5		
00457	English for International Business		5		
010	INVESTIGATIVE ACTION IN SERVICE DEVELOPMENT				
00018	Developing Service Innovations			10	
00019	Service Innovations in Business Development			10	
035	INFLUENTIAL BUSINESS COMPETENCES				
00084	Developing Leadership Competence			10	
00085	Legal Competence in Business			10	
00086	Responsible Business Operations			10	
00087	Financial Management and Reporting 1			10	
00479	Financial Management and Reporting 2				
00088	Financial Planning and Control			10	
00089	Auditing			10	
00090	Financial and Stock Markets			10	
00091	Planning Business Funding			20	
00092	Customer Relationships in Business Networks			20	
00093	Effective Sales Management			10	
00094	Managing Business Communications			10	
00512	Customer Relationships in Business Networks 2				
00513	Customership in Business Networks 1				
00514	Marketing and Organisational Communication Managements 1				
00761	Marketing and Organisational Communication Managements 2				
00516	Managing and Developing Human Resources				
00536	Food Business I				
00537	Food Business II				

020	INNOVATIVE VALUE-GENERATING SYSTEMS				
00374	Job Placement 2, Degree Programme in Business Management (Finnish)			15	
00048	Services as Business Innovators			10	
00050	Using ICT to Facilitate New Kinds of Business			10	
00049	Reforming Public Sector Operations			10	
00096	Internationalisation and international Entry Strategies			20	
00097	Management of International Sales			20	
00098	Commercialisation of Product, Service and Innovations in Global Environment			10	
00563	Supply Chain Development				
00517	Supply Chain Management				
00722	Basics of logistic				
00749	International Business Management				
019	THESIS				
00043	Thesis			15	
047	LAUREA'S COMMON STUDIES				
00202	Initial Test in English Skills	0			
00203	Initial Test in Swedish Skills	0			
00194	Preparatory Studies in English	3			
00195	Preparatory Studies in Swedish	3			
00189	Preparatory Studies in Mathematics	3			
00388	Preparatory Studies in Finnish (as Mother tongue)	3			
00190	Student tutoring		5		
00191	International Student Tutoring		5		
00192	Introduction to the Spanish- and Portuguese-Speaking World				
00193	Introduction to Studies in the Baltic Sea Region				
00331	Innoplaza, Study Unit in Entrepreneurship				
00387	Go abroad				
00392	Work and Development in a Community of Experts				
080	ELECTIVE LANGUAGE STUDIES				
00196	Basic Spanish				
00197	Basic Italian				
00198	Basic French				
00199	Basic German				
00200	Basic Russian				
00201	Basic Japanese				
00205	Working Italian 1				
00206	Working French 1				
00204	Working Spanish 1				
00207	Working German 1				
00208	Working Russian 1				
00209	Working Spanish 2				

00210	Working Italian 2				
00211	Working French 2				
00212	Working German 2				
00213	Working Russian 2				
00214	Working Spanish 3				
00215	Working Italian 3				
00216	Working French 3				
00217	Working German 3				
00218	Working Russian 3				
136	JURIDICAL EXPERTISE				
00417	Introduction to Legal System			15	
00418	Property and Family Law			12	
00419	Criminal and Procedural Law and Implementation			10	
00420	Administrative and Labour Law			10	
00421	Strengthening the Legal Competence			13	
		60	60	60	30

032 NETWORKED BUSINESS OPERATIONS, 35 cr

Description:

Students learn to acquire information on their chosen industry and on companies' business operations and processes, and understand the principles affecting companies' and organisations' business models and practices.

The student will be able to:

- define the main operators and clusters involved in commerce in the sector
- recognise different business models and earnings principles
- model working companies' core, control and support processes
- acquire and process information, evaluate it critically and see the big picture
- use information and communication technology in their work
- handle typical communication situations for the sector in different languages
- evaluate their own learning and its development needs

Content:

This theme starts off the students' professional growth with an emphasis on describing business management and on the main tools needed in learning and at work. The study units in the theme form a learning module which familiarises students with companies and organisations operating in the area, demonstrating how companies can become networked to form partnerships and clusters. Knowledge related to industry, commerce and the national economy forms a basis for research and development work to serve the region. Competence is evident as a skill in acquiring and evaluating information related to companies' operations and operating environments, and the ability to present things in writing, verbally and visually using various communication styles.

00077 Companies in Business Networks, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- map the main operators and clusters involved in commerce in the sector
- describe various business networks existing between companies and organisations in the area
- identify the mechanisms by which global events are reflected at the local business level and vice versa
- recognise different business models and earnings principles
- compare factors affecting companies' profits and assets
- interpret phenomena in the economy from a business perspective
- make financial calculations and analyses

Contents of the study unit:

- operators and clusters in the operating environment
- economic structures and processes
- company stakeholders
- companies' business models
- financial mathematics

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit is based on examining the operations of and interaction between companies and organisations in the field. It relates to knowing the different operators in the region and being able to define different business models. Students understand the ways in which companies and organisations can form business clusters. They also understand multiculturalism and have assumed global responsibility and sustainable development as part of their professional identities

Previous studies:

None.

00078 Business Operations and Processes, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- model businesses' core and support processes
- determine how companies' functions and processes relate to each other, forming a business entity which

generates added value for customers

- apply laws and norms regulating business to their work
- carry out the bookkeeping of a small company
- understand the significance of values in business

Contents of the study unit:

- basic business functions
- process thinking in business (companies' core, control and support processes)
- small businesses' external financial administration
- IT systems to support business
- responsible business operations
- social responsibility theories

Study unit description:

The competence gained in this study unit relates to describing business operations as a whole, comprehending the significance of each element and the relationships between them as part of a customer-oriented business. This competence is based on analysing business operations and processes. Students learn about the principles of financial administration, law and logistics, and can recognise the importance of ethical values, trust and responsibility in business.

Previous studies:

None.

00454 English for Network Economy, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- liiketalouden keskeisen käsitteistön englannin kielellä
- kommunikoida yrityksen toiminnasta ja prosesseista englannin kielellä suullisesti ja kirjallisesti hyödyntäen viestintätekniikkaa
- hakea tietoa erilaisista englannin kielisistä tietolähteistä ja soveltaa sitä

Contents of the study unit:

- klusterit
- yrityksen perustoiminnot ja prosessit
- Suomen talouden näkymät
- liikeviestintä osana yrityksen prosesseja

Study unit description:

- opiskelija syventyy liiketoiminnan peruskäsitteisiin sekä kulttuurieroihin
- opiskelija tunnistaa ja kuvaa omia yrittäjäominaisuuksiaan
- opiskelija seuraa yrityselämän ajankohtaisia tapahtumia ja raportoi niistä
- opiskelija laatii yrityskuvauksen ja esittelee sen suullisesti ja kirjallisesti
- hän tutustuu yrityksen taloudelliseen toimintaan sekä liiketoiminnan kannattavuuteen vaikuttaviin tekijöihin
- opiskelijan tavoitteena on eurooppalaisen viitekehyksen mukainen taitotaso B2.

Previous studies:

lukion oppimäärää vastaavat englanninkieliset taidot

00079 Information Management and Communication, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- acquire information from various sources, evaluate it critically and see the big picture
- present things in writing, verbally and visually using various communication styles
- work in projects
- use information and communication technology in their work
- evaluate their own learning and its development needs, and recognise their own ways of learning
- work in teams, learn together and share learning in a work community
- examine situations from different parties' perspectives

- plan and organise their own work
- identify the ethical principles of research and development work

Contents of the study unit:

- acquiring and evaluating information
- principles of research and development
- investigative and professional writing
- communication and interaction skills
- principles of group work and teamwork
- elements of project work
- using information and communication technology

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit relates to using an investigative and developmental approach to work, examining business operations and environments in target-oriented ways. Students are able to solve problems in their fields and work in projects. They develop their skills in communication, interaction and IT and can apply them in various situations.

Previous studies:

None.

033 INNOVATIVE BUSINESS MODELS, 45 cr

Description:

Students will recognise business opportunities in a business operating environment, learn to create a business model suitable for their business idea and set up a business. They can productise and commercialise innovative products and/or services.

The student will be able to:

- compare and assess different business models
- create, analyse and concretise business opportunities arising in the operating environment
- design and commercialise products and services
- create and develop partnerships and networks
- sell and market products and services in B-to-B and B-to-C markets
- assess their own possibilities to become an entrepreneur, and the significance of internal entrepreneurship
- start up a business
- present their business operations in foreign languages

Content:

Students build confidence in taking initiatives and adopting a development-oriented approach to work, which will help them solve problems in their field. The competence gained in the theme is the skill to look for and analyse business opportunities, to create a suitable business model and business plan for an idea, and to start up a business. Students learn to develop a product or service for a company and to productise and commercialise it. They can also present their business in foreign languages and evaluate their possibilities for becoming entrepreneurs.

00080 Productisation and Commercialisation, 15 cr

The student is able to:

- use the principles of creative work and apply them to the product and service development process and to planning customer-oriented operations
- investigate and analyse customers and markets
- design, productise and commercialise profitable products and services
- create and develop a company's customer relationships

Contents of the study unit:

- innovation process and systems
- product and service development process

- marketing products and services in B-to-B and B-to-C markets
- sale and distribution channel solutions
- creating and developing customer relationships
- cost calculations
- pricing models

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit is the skill to develop and productise financially viable products and services, and to market and sell the productised solutions. Competence is based on researching and anticipating customer needs and market situations, and understanding the importance of customer-oriented operations.

Previous studies:

Business Operations and Processes or equivalent knowledge.

00081 New Business Opportunities, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- recognise their entrepreneurial skills
- analyse customer needs and look for competitive advantages
- utilise the main forecasting methods
- find and assess business opportunities
- formulate business models and earnings logics in line with a business idea
- create a realistic, customer-driven business plan and start up operations
- create partnerships and networks and recognise strategic partnerships
- use research methods to analyse business operations

Contents of the study unit:

- value networks and partnerships
- methods of governance of the future
- internal and external company analyses and positioning on the market
- business ideas, business models and business plans
- planning the finances and funding of a start-up company
- managing risk in a start-up company
- regulations governing business

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit is the skill to look for and assess business opportunities, to create a customer-oriented, realistic business model, and to compile the necessary documents for starting up a company. Students learn to recognise their entrepreneurial skills and become familiar with factors affecting a company's economic, legal and social responsibilities as well as its profitability.

Previous studies:

Companies in Business Networks and Business Operations and Processes or equivalent knowledge.

00456 Företaget i fokus, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- viestiä yrityselämässä suullisesti ja kirjallisesti ruotsiksi
- tulkita talousalan tekstejä ja keskustella niistä
- kuvailla omaa koulutustaan ja työtehtäviään

Contents of the study unit:

- yrityksen toiminnot ja organisaatio
- yrityksen sisäinen ja ulkoinen viestintä
- talousterminologia
- ajankohtaista yritysmaailmasta

Study unit description:

Opiskelija saavuttaa ruotsin kielessä vähintään eurooppalaisen viitekehyksen mukaisen taitotason B1.2.

00373 Job Placement 1, Degree Program in Business Management (in Finnish), 15 cr

The student is able to:

- apply their business competence in practice
- analyse their actions by discussing targets and how well they have been met in the work community
- apply their business competence in practice
- analyse their actions by discussing targets and how well they have been met in the work community

Contents of the study unit:

- completing a job placement

Study unit description:

In this study unit, students put their competence to practical use in the workplace. During their job placements, students observe their work and work environments from the point of view of development.

Previous studies:

Networked Business Operations theme or equivalent knowledge.

00481 SENSE: From Idea to Business Plan, 6 cr

The student is able to:

- utilise their own innovations in their business planning
- turn their business competence into a concrete plan
- understand the strengths and weaknesses of their business plans
- present their business ideas in inspiring and convincing ways

Contents of the study unit:

Refining business ideas with the help of expert lectures and support materials.

Study unit description:

A business idea contest, which involves high-quality lectures, personal guidance and feedback on business ideas and plans. Students familiarise themselves with entrepreneurship and investigate related personal and general opportunities and challenges.

The aim of the study unit is to prepare students to plan and evaluate business ideas, and to help them identify their personal strengths in internal entrepreneurship. Partly, the aim is to refine students' creativity and ideas into business plans, using structured methods.

Previous studies:

Students must have started the New Business Opportunities study unit.

034 STRATEGIC BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT, 40 cr

Description:

Students can use a business strategy to responsibly create and implement plans related to developing operations, growth or internationalisation.

The student will be able to:

- make strategy-based decisions and plan and organise operations in practice
- analyse target markets and the requirements for internationalisation
- select an internationalisation strategy and the business and service models which support it, and create an internationalisation plan
- use their interaction skills to create an innovative work atmosphere and profitable operations, even in multicultural

environments

- participate responsibly in a work community in companies undergoing change and development, and improve their leadership skills

Content:

Students become familiar with companies' strategic choices and the factors affecting them.

They create a strategy implementation plan based on systematically and critically acquired information. Students understand internationalisation as an integral part of business development and growth in a global environment.

They comprehend the importance of human resources in profitable business. They can participate responsibly and ethically in work communities, making use of their skills in interaction and networking.

00082 Implementing and Evaluating a Business Strategy, 15 cr

The student is able to:

- analyse and develop companies' operations, harmonising different stakeholders' goals
- understand different competitive and operating strategies
- evaluate factors affecting company strategy
- use qualitative and quantitative research methods
- create an implementation plan suited to a specific strategy
- create a monitoring system to follow the success of the plan
- use information systems in managing operations
- manage and administer projects vertailla erilaisia kilpailustrategioita

Contents of the study unit:

- competences as a basis for strategy
- holistic business planning
- initial analyses for strategic planning
- practices in operational planning
- budgeting and investment calculations
- using information systems in managing operations
- project management

Study unit description:

Students understand that all business operations must be based on strategic choices. Their competence is evident in that they can make strategy-based decisions and plan and organise operations in practice. Students create a strategy implementation plan based on an analysis of the current situation, which is then used to develop the company's operations in the desired direction. The plan also includes business control and monitoring systems.

Previous studies:

Networked Business Operations theme or equivalent knowledge.

00083 International Business Operations, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- analyse international operating environments
- understand the significance of the development stage of the business sector, the product and the market cycle in a company's internationalisation effort
- recognise a company's growth and internationalisation opportunities and requirements, and make market choices
- identify internationalisation strategies and the business and service models which support them
- understand the significance of networks and partnerships in growth and internationalisation
- compare and choose suitable forms of operation for each market
- identify the main functions related to international business

Contents of the study unit:

- internal (company resources and competences) and external (political, economic, legal, sociocultural) international business environments
- stages and life cycle models of growth and internationalisation
- growth strategies and business models to support them

- choosing and developing a market
- choosing a form of operation to suit each market
- networks and partnerships in growth and internationalisation
- main functions related to internationalisation
- challenges posed by internationalisation to developing different functions in a company

Study unit description:

Students demonstrate competence in understanding the challenges related to internationalisation, and in recognising the main internationalisation strategies and the related business models and forms of operation. Competence is based on analyses of a company's operations and markets. Students use basic research methods to analyse and develop international business operations. In the segment related to Swedish language (5 cr), students attain at least skill level B1.2 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

Networked Business Operations theme or equivalent knowledge.

00330 Responsible Leadership in a Work Community, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- act as responsible team member in networked communities
- evaluate the predominant culture and values of an organisation
- recognise their own strengths and learning and set personal leadership development targets
- improve their interaction skills and use them to promote change, an innovative work atmosphere and profitable operations
- work in accordance with an organisation's HR strategy
- apply the rules of work legislation and collective labour agreements in practical situations as employees, managers and/or entrepreneurs
- develop their own and the work community's welfare and ethical work methods
- develop business practices to be ethically, economically, socially and environmentally sustainable

Contents of the study unit:

- management and leadership
- organisational culture and values
- self-management, self-knowledge and growing to be a leader
- interaction and influence in a work community
- managing human resources
- elements of management communication
- labour legislation and managing contract issues
- occupational welfare and its development
- ethical operations

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit relates to forming a concept of the diversity of work communities and employees. Students participate actively in creating a renewing, encouraging and healthy work community. They learn to work in accordance with an organisation's strategy, developing their own and the work community's abilities to respond to changes in the organisation. They can assess the ethics of a business and develop practices to be ethically, economically, socially and environmentally sustainable.

Previous studies:

Networked Business Operations theme or equivalent knowledge. Verkostoitunut liiketoiminta osaaminen -teema tai vastaavat tiedot.

00311 Nordiskt och internationellt, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- klara sig i exportverksamhet förekommande kontakter
- genomföra och dokumentera möten och förhandlingar
- beakta kulturskillnader i nordiska sammanhang

00457 English for International Business, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- tarkastella kansainvälistä toimintaympäristöä ja sen lainalaisuuksia
- ymmärtää kansainvälistymisstrategioita
- valita yritykselle kohdemarkkina-alueen
- käyttää vuorovaikutustaitoja monikulttuurisissa toimintaympäristöissä
- käydä ulkomaankauppaan liittyviä neuvotteluja ja siihen liittyvää kirjallista ja suullista viestintä
- kv-tehtäviin liittyvän työnhakuprosessin

Contents of the study unit:

- Suomen ulkomaankauppa, globaalitalous
- kansainvälistymisstrategiat
- messut
- vienti-case ja siihen liittyvä viestintä
- neuvottelutilanteet
- työnhakuprosessi kansainvälisiin tehtäviin

Study unit description:

- Opiskelija syventyy Suomen ulkomaankauppaan sekä globaaliin toimintaympäristöön
- hän valitsee case-yrityksen vientistrategian sekä kohdemarkkina-alueen
- osallistuu messuprojektiin
- harjoittelee vientikaupan viestintätilanteita
- hakee töihin ulkomaiseen yritykseen
- opiskelija saavuttaa vähintään eurooppalaisen viitekehyksen mukaisen taitotason B.2

010 INVESTIGATIVE ACTION IN SERVICE DEVELOPMENT, 20 cr

Description:

Students can innovatively develop and create service operations using methods of applied research and development.

The student will be able to:

- outline development objectives for a chosen object
- acquire, assess and use competence to achieve development targets
- create partnerships and act as partners
- recognise and disseminate good practice in a network
- participate in an enriching community and a multidisciplinary environment
- generate plans and new solutions
- understand the effects of their own actions in an open network for the sector
- promote creativity with their actions

Content:

The theme's study units form a development module based on the principles of innovation work in the metropolitan area. The elective study unit examines the industry from the point of view of combining competences and producing competence for cluster interfaces. It links the development of new competence to examining the conditions of a new business. After completing this theme, students can move on to develop their entrepreneurial skills at the InnoPlaza shared entrepreneurship module, or at business incubators operating in the area.

Learning process:

This theme is completed at the deepening stage of professional competence, usually in the third year. The students' developmental competence becomes apparent as an investigative and developmental approach to work

00018 Developing Service Innovations, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- describe development objectives from the perspectives of the labour market and regional development
- participate in a partnership network
- work effectively in a team and act as opinion leaders in a community of experts
- evaluate their own and others' competence, work and results in accordance with development objectives
- use the tools and methods of applied R&D in development work
- carry out and report on an objective-oriented development project

Contents of the study unit:

- determining development needs
- creating a context and knowledge base
- planning, implementing and evaluating the development process
- working in a shared expertise group

Study unit description:

The study unit forms an objective-oriented development project, where the competence gained is that of a developer using investigative research methods. The object of competence development is determined for each cluster by Laurea's research and development policy.

Previous studies:

Main professional competences minimum of 120 cr or equivalent knowledge.

00019 Service Innovations in Business Development, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- analyse the competence of the region and of organisations and set suitable development objectives
- carry out an objective-oriented development project
- generate new solutions, services and service systems
- assess their usefulness in terms of the profitability of either a start-up company or an existing business
- understand the effects of their own actions in an open network for the sector
- promote creativity with their actions

Contents of the study unit:

- familiarisation with major regional and national development strategies
- creating a context and knowledge base
- planning, implementing and evaluating the development process
- working in a shared expertise group as part of an innovation network
- analysing development and information needs
- evaluating the usefulness of generated solutions, services, products or systems
- copyright issues

Study unit description:

The competence gained in this study unit forms the basis of target-oriented developmental competence in promoting business operations. The framework is the promotion of innovations and related entrepreneurship. A development project is carried out to produce new competence for cluster interfaces and evaluate the added value generated by the competence for a network. Multidisciplinary teams are formed on the basis of the competence needs of each development project.

Previous studies:

Developing Service Innovations or equivalent knowledge.

035 INFLUENTIAL BUSINESS COMPETENCES, 0 cr

Description:

Opiskelija osaa arvioida ja kehittää liiketoimintaa valitsemallaan syventymisalueella.

The student will be able to:

- rakentaa syventävien opintojen avulla omaa ammatillista kasvuaan
- muuntaa yksilöosaamista organisaation yhteiseksi osaamiseksi

- arvioida organisaation kyvykkyyksien strategista merkitystä

Content:

Teeman opintojaksot syventävät organisaation erilaisiin kyvykkyyksiin liittyvää osaamista. Kyvykkyyksien kehittäminen edustaa sisäistä, resurssilähtöistä ajattelua liiketoiminnan kehittämisessä. Teemassa kyvykkyyksiä tarkastellaan organisaation ominaisuutena, jolloin on keskeistä kyetä muuntamaan yksilöosaaminen organisaation osaamiseksi. Tällainen osaaminen luo arvoa asiakkaalle ja sitä on vaikea muiden kopioida.

00084 Developing Leadership Competence, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- hallita ja johtaa organisaation suorituskkyä tasapainotetulla mittaristolla
- toimia ryhmän/tiimin vetäjänä sekä työryhmien ohjaajana ja valmentajana
- ratkaista erilaisia työyhteisön ongelmatilanteita
- arvioida johtajuuden eettisyyttä
- tunnistaa yrityksen yhteiskuntavastuuseen liittyvät keskeiset kysymykset
- soveltaa osaamisen kehittämisen ja työyhteisön kehittämisen menetelmiä

Contents of the study unit:

- osaamisen johtaminen ja kehittäminen
- ryhmän ja tiimin johtaminen
- muutoksen ohjaaminen
- esimiesviestintä
- johtajuuden etiikka ja yrityksen yhteiskuntavastuu

Study unit description:

Opintojaksolla opiskelija syventää osaamistaan henkilöstöjohtamisen keskeisillä osa-alueilla. Opiskelijan osaaminen ilmenee oman johtamisosaamisen aktiivisena kehittämisenä sekä taitona ohjata ja toteuttaa muutosprosesseja.

Previous studies:

Vaikuttava ja vastuullinen johtaminen työyhteisössä -opintojakso tai vastaavat tiedot.

00085 Legal Competence in Business, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- apply contractual information and interpret and amend contracts
- create alternative contractual solutions, presenting and justifying them
- act in legally correct ways in marketing and customer relationships
- act in accordance with good business practice towards various stakeholders
- select the most appropriate security out of a range and understand the legal significance of debt-related securities
- use legal methods to solve conflicts
- act in accordance with communication and data protection legislation

Contents of the study unit:

- contractual principles and managing contract risk
- rules of trading in tangible assets and consumer protection
- concepts related to real estate trading
- immaterial rights, copyrights and data protection
- competition legislation and distribution rights
- organisation, operations, decision-making and responsibilities of associations
- debt obligations and securities
- liability for damages
- reorganisation and bankruptcy
- institution and processing of disputes in a district court, and the implementation of verdicts

Previous studies:

Main professional study units.

00086 Responsible Business Operations, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- carry out tasks in business operations promoting sustainable development and social responsibility
- prepare and develop environmental policy and environmental management program of an organisation
- measure the effects of an environmental management program
- recognise environmental management systems as tools of responsible management
- participate in planning and implementing internal and external evaluations, reviews and audits

Contents of the study unit:

- sustainable development
- responsibility in business operations
- environmental management systems
- environmental management
- environmental communication
- environmental accounting

Study unit description:

The student deepens and broadens his/her competence in responsible business operations by becoming familiar with management programs and with the content and preparation of social responsibility programs. The student internalises the significance of responsible business operations as a company strategy and as an essential part of business development and growth in a global environment.

00087 Financial Management and Reporting 1, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- create accounts and audits in accordance with good accounting practice
- adapt the information produced by the financial administration department to support management decision-making
- implement the demands of corporate legislation in accounting and reporting
- take into account the requirements of indirect taxation in business operations
- manage perspectives related to taxation and tax planning of companies and entrepreneurs
- manage the main issues related to personal tax

Contents of the study unit:

- specific issues in profit calculation; financial statements
- company forms from the perspective of financial administration
- value-added tax
- corporate income tax
- personal taxation

Study unit description:

Students deepen and broaden their knowledge of the financial administration process, which is essential in the production of financial information and reports to support decision-making. Students grow into developers, adapters and opinion leaders in financial administration. Students deepen their competence in the areas of indirect and direct taxation.

Previous studies:

Strategic Business Development theme or equivalent knowledge

00479 Financial Management and Reporting 2, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- kehittää lisäarvoa yritykselle ja sen asiakkaille taloushallinnon avulla
- eritellä konsernitilinpäätöksen tavoitteet ja sisällön
- hallita kansainvälisen tilinpäätösraportoinnin perusteet
- suunnitella yrityksen verotettavaa tulosta ottaen huomioon myös omistajien näkökulman

- yritysrakenteiden muutokset ja niiden vaikutukset verotuksen näkökulmasta

Contents of the study unit:

- konsernitilinpäätös
- IFRS
- tilinpäätöksen monet näkökulmat
- yritysjärjestelyt
- * verotuksen suunnittelu

Study unit description:

Opintojakson aikana opiskelijan näkemys laajenee yksittäisen yrityksen tarkastelusta konserniin ja kansainvälisiin toimintoihin. Taloushallinnossa kerätään ja jalostetaan oikea-aikaista informaatiota kaikille asiakkaille. Tiedon keräämisen ja raportoinnin apuna käytetään integroituja taloushallinnon ohjelmia, ohjelmistoja ja tietoverkkoja. Taloushallinnon osaajan taidot kehittyvät yhä vaativampiin taloushallinnon tehtäviin jatkuvan opiskelun ja verkostoitumisen avulla. Yritysrakenteiden muutokset tulevat myös tarkasteltavaksi

Previous studies:

Talouden johtaminen ja raportointi OSA 1

00088 Financial Planning and Control, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- carry out planning, target and monitoring calculations and apply them to solve problems in executive decision-making
- apply financial administration methods and management information systems in setting targets, managing operations and monitoring
- carry out and utilise financial analyses, forecasts and reports in an international environment

Contents of the study unit:

- operational analyses and forecasts
- improving profitability and productivity
- implementing traditional cost calculation systems in practice
- activity-based accounting to support process management
- standard cost calculations
- profitability of profit centres
- budgeting process and target-setting
- management control and information systems
- strategic cost management

Study unit description:

Students deepen their competence in management financial administration by looking at accounting methods suited to problem situations and at control and information systems which support decision-making. The task of management financial administration is to set targets and control and monitor operations in line with the organisation's strategy. Students become familiar with related financial administration methods and management control and information systems, as well as relevant, timely and cost-effective reporting made using these systems to facilitate shareholder-oriented organisational control.

Previous studies:

Strategic Business Development theme or equivalent knowledge.

00089 Auditing, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- hallita tilintarkastukseen liittyvän lainsäädännön sekä tilintarkastusta koskevat suositukset
- suorittaa tilintarkastuksen suunnittelun, toteutuksen, raportoinnin ja dokumentoinnin hyvän tilintarkastustavan mukaisesti
- toteuttaa sisäisen valvonnan ja ymmärtää sen merkityksen ylimmän johdon valvonnan välineenä

Contents of the study unit:

- hyvä tilintarkastustapa
- tilintarkastuksen normipohja
- tilintarkastusprosessi
- sisäinen valvonta

Study unit description:

Opiskelija omaksuu tiedot tilintarkastuksesta ja sen toteuttamisesta hyvän tilintarkastustavan mukaisesti. Opiskelija ymmärtää sisäisen valvonnan merkityksen ylimmän johdon valvonnan välineenä ja tietää sen merkityksen taloudellisuuden parantamisessa ja toiminnan tehostamisessa.

Previous studies:

Talouden johtaminen ja raportointi sekä Talouden suunnittelu ja ohjaus- opintojaksot tai vastaavat tiedot.

00090 Financial and Stock Markets, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- määritellä rahoitusmarkkinoiden toiminnan
- eritellä sijoitus- ja rahoitustoimintaan liittyvät osapuolet ja ymmärtää rahoitusriskien luonteen sekä johdannaisten merkityksen riskienhallinnassa
- käsitellä eri tietolähteistä tulevaa informaatiota
- hallitsee eri sijoitus- ja rahoitusinstrumentit ja ymmärtää niiden erityispiirteet

Contents of the study unit:

- rahoitusmarkkinat
- sijoitustoiminta ja arvopaperikauppa
- suojautuminen ja johdannaiset
- finanssi-investoinnit

Previous studies:

Talouden johtaminen ja raportointi -opintopakso tai vastaavat tiedot.

00091 Planning Business Funding, 20 cr**The student is able to:**

- suunnitella yrityksen rahoitusrakenteen ja arvioida sen vaikutusta yrityksen liiketoimintaan
- suunnitella yrityksen reaali-investointeja ja arvioida niiden kannattavuutta
- hallita ulkomaankaupan rahoituksen erityispiirteet
- toteuttaa yritystutkimuksen sekä analysoida ja hyödyntää tutkimuksen tuloksia yrityksen omassa kehittämistoiminnassa sekä rahoittajan päätöksentekoprosessissa
- määrittää yrityksen arvon eri menetelmillä ja hyödyntää tätä esimerkiksi yrityskaupoissa ja -järjestelyissä
- analysoida rahoitukseen liittyviä riskejä

Contents of the study unit:

- yrityksen rahoitusrakenne
- * tilinpäätösanalyysi ja yritystutkimus
- * yrityskaupat ja arvonmäärittäminen
- * yrityksen reaali-investoinnit
- * velkasuhteet ja vakuudet
- ulkomaankaupan rahoitus

Study unit description:

Opintopaksolla opiskelija syventää ja laajentaa osaamistaan rahoituksesta ja riskienhallinnasta osana yrityksen kokonaisstrategiaa ja perehtyy myös ulkomaankaupan rahoituksen erityispiirteisiin. Opintopaksolla syvennyttään yritystutkimuksen ja arvonmäärittäksen menetelmiin sekä investointilaskelmiin

Previous studies:

Talouden johtaminen ja raportointi-opintojakso tai vastaavat tiedot.

00092 Customer Relationships in Business Networks, 20 cr

The student is able to:

- describe different business networks in a networked commercial environment, and utilise them in developing business
- assess the significance of customer capital in a company's business operations
- set targets for customer work and formulate a customer strategy suited to different target groups
- manage customer information and utilise information systems in customer relationship management and development
- manage customer relationships profitably
- assess the significance of strategic partnerships in developing customer-oriented activities

Contents of the study unit:

- business networks in the value-generating system
- network management as a core business competence
- effective customer relationship management
- customer information and databases
- customer relationship tools
- developing strategic partnerships

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit relates to understanding and analysing a networked operating environment and identifying the opportunities offered for business development by its strategic networks. Students understand the importance of network management as a competitive advantage. They know the importance of various customer target groups and can create appropriate developmental strategies. They can build a profitable customer-oriented service system and implement it in all business operations. They understand the importance of strategic partnerships and can create partnerships to foster profitable and productive business. The focus is on ethical and networked customer and partnership operations. Reflection is evident in systematic information gathering and customer information analysis, which are used to determine development objectives and to push operations forward.

Previous studies:

Main professional study units.

00093 Effective Sales Management, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- arvioida myyntityön ja vuorovaikutuksen merkitystä asiakassuhteiden hoidossa
- suunnitella ja johtaa kannattavaan liiketoimintaan tähtäävää myyntitoimintaa hyödyntäen erilaisia jakelukanavaratkaisuja
- suunnitella myynti- ja jakelukanavastrategian
- suunnitella, kehittää ja johtaa organisaation eri myyntikanavien myyntiprosessia
- laatia budjetteja sekä sisäistää kannattavan myynnin perusteet
- johtaa myyntitilanteita
- hallita vuorovaikutuksen ja vaikuttavan esiintymisen periaatteet ja liike-elämän tapatiedot
- ottaa huomioon myyntityöhön liittyvät eettiset asiat ja myyntiin liittyvät juridiset kysymykset

Contents of the study unit:

- myynnin ja jakelukanavien strateginen suunnittelu ja toteutus
- myyntiprosessien suunnittelu ja -seuranta
- kysyntä- ja myyntiennusteet
- vuosi-, kausi- ja kampanjasuunnittelu
- myyntitoiminnan budjetointi
- myyntikampanjan suunnittelu ja järjestäminen
- tehokas myyntineuvottelu

Study unit description:

Opintojakson osaaminen ilmenee opiskelijan taitona analysoida asiakkuuksien ja myynnin tuloksellisuutta. Opiskelija osaa suunnitella, organisoida, seurata ja kehittää eri myyntikanavien toimintaa. Opiskelija osaa vaikuttavan myyntineuvottelun taidot. Opintojaksossa perehdytään myös myyntikampanjan suunnitteluun ja toteuttamiseen.

Previous studies:

Keskeisten ammatillisten opintojaksojen osaaminen.

00094 Managing Business Communications, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- use various market research methods in business analysis
- formulate a marketing and communications strategy to support the company's operations
- develop corporate image and brand-building activities
- plan communications for various internal and external stakeholders, from various perspectives
- formulate an effective target group-specific marketing communication plan

Contents of the study unit:

- market studies to support management
- corporate culture, values and design management
- brand management as competitive advantages
- managing marketing and stakeholder communications
- managing competitive factors in marketing
- crisis and change communications
- media knowledge

Study unit description:

Students deepen their competence in business marketing and communications. They understand the importance of a positive corporate image and can build brands. They know the significance of corporate identity and corporate culture for the development of customer-oriented operations, and can formulate and implement effective marketing and communication plans targeting various customer groups. They can make diverse use of market studies in making business analyses and in developing operations

Previous studies:

Main professional study units.

00512 Customer Relationships in Business Networks 2, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- kuvata elinkeinoelämän verkostoituneen toimintaympäristön erilaisia liiketoimintaverkkoja ja osaa hyödyntää niitä liiketoiminnan kehittämisessä
- hallita asiakastietoa ja hyödyntää asiakastietojärjestelmiä asiakkuuksien johtamisessa ja kehittämisessä
- käyttää erilaisia analyysityökaluja kannattavien ja uskollisten asiakkuuksien johtamisessa
- arvioida strategisten kumppanuuksien merkitystä asiakaslähtöisen toiminnan kehittämisessä
- ymmärtää verkostojohtamisen merkityksen yrityksen menestymisen kannalta

Contents of the study unit:

- liiketoimintaverkot arvontuotantojärjestelmässä
- verkostojohtaminen yrityksen ydinkyvyytenä
- asiakasinformaatio ja -tietojärjestelmät
- asiakasjohtamisen analyysi- ja seurantatyökalut
- key account management toiminta
- strategisten kumppanuuksien kehittäminen

Study unit description:

Opintojaksossa osaaminen ilmenee opiskelijan taitona hahmottaa ja jäsentää verkostoitunutta toimintaympäristöä ja ymmärtää siinä toimivien strategisten verkkojen antamia mahdollisuuksia liiketoiminnan kehittämiseen. Opiskelija ymmärtää verkostojohtamisen merkityksen yrityksen kilpailukyvyn edistäjänä. Opiskelija osaa arvioida asiakastiedon merkityksen asiakkuuksien johtamisessa ja suunnitella asiakastiedon keräämis- ja hallintajärjestelmän

hyväksikäyttäen asiakastietojärjestelmiä. Opiskelija osaa suunnitella tehokkaan key account management toiminnan ja hyödyntää asiakastietojärjestelmiä tavoitteena kannattavat ja uskolliset asiakkuudet. Hän ymmärtää strategisten kumppanuuksia merkityksen ja osaa luoda kumppanuuksia kannattavan ja tehokkaan liiketoiminnan edistämiseksi. Näkökulmana on eettinen ja verkottuva asiakas- ja partneritoiminta. Reflektiivisyys ilmenee systemaattisena asiakastiedon analysointina kehittämiskohteiden määrittämiseksi ja toiminnan aikaansaamiseksi.

Previous studies:

Keskeisten ammatillisten opintojaksojen osaaminen

Asiakkuudet liiketoimintaverkostoissa 1-opintojakson suorittaminen

00513 Customership in Business Networks 1, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- arvioida asiakaspääoman merkitystä yrityksen liiketoiminnalle
- tehdä ulkoiset ja sisäiset lähtökohta-analyysit asiakkuusstrategian kehittämiseksi
- asettaa tavoitteet asiakastoiminnalle ja kehittää eri asiakaskohderyhmille soveltuvan asiakasstrategian
- hallita asiakastietoa asiakasjohtamisen tehokkaana työkaluna
- johtaa asiakkuuksia kannattavasti
- suunnitella yrityksen sisäisen toiminnan tukemaan kannattavaa asiakkuusjohtamisen järjestelmää

Contents of the study unit:

- lähtökohta-analyysit ja asiakasjohtamisen visio
- asiakastieto asiakasjohtamisen työkaluna
- asiakaslähtöinen liiketoimintamalli
- asiakkuuksien tehokas hallinta ja johtaminen
- sisäisten kyvykkyyksien johtaminen asiakkuusstrategiassa

Study unit description:

Opiskelija osaa analysoida asiakaslähtöisen liiketoimintamallin kehittämiseksi yrityksen ulkoista toimintaympäristöä ja yrityksen sisäistä toimintaa. Hän ymmärtää kannattavan asiakaspääoman merkityksen yrityksen pitkän tähtäimen menestykselle. Opiskelija tuntee eri asiakaskohderyhmien merkityksen ja osaa laatia niille asiakassuhteen kehittämiseen tähtäävän strategian. Hän osaa rakentaa kannattavan asiakkuusjohtamisen järjestelmän ja toteuttaa sitä yrityksen kaikessa toiminnassa. Näkökulmana on eettinen ja verkottuva asiakastoiminta. Reflektiivisyys ilmenee systemaattisena tiedonhankintana ja asiakastiedon analysointina kehittämiskohteiden määrittämiseksi ja toiminnan aikaansaamiseksi.

00514 Marketing and Organisational Communication Managements 1, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- * käyttää erilaisia markkinointitutkimuksen menetelmiä liiketoiminnan analysoinnissa
- suunnitella yrityksen toimintaa tukevan sisäisen ja ulkoisen markkinointi- ja viestintästrategian
- rakentaa tuote- ja palvelubrändeja
- suunnitella viestintää erilaisille sisäisille ja ulkoisille sidosryhmille
- laatia tehokkaan kohderyhmäkohtaisen markkinointiviestintäsuunnitelman

Contents of the study unit:

- markkinointitutkimus johtamisen tukena
- yrityskulttuuri, yrityksen identiteetti ja arvot yrityskuvan rakentamisessa
- brändien rakentaminen ja johtaminen yrityksen kilpailukyvyn edistäjänä
- integroitu markkinointiviestintä ja markkinoinnin kilpailukeinojen johtaminen
- maineen ja julkisuuden hallinta

Study unit description:

Opintojaksolla opiskelija syventää osaamistaan yrityksen markkinointi- ja viestintätaitoissa. Hän tietää positiivisen yrityskuvan tärkeyden yritykselle ja osaa rakentaa yrityksen brändejä. Hän tuntee yrityksen identiteetin ja yrityskulttuurin merkityksen yrityksen asiakaslähtöisen toiminnan kehittämisessä ja osaa laatia ja toteuttaa eri kohderyhmille suunnatun tehokkaan sisäisen ja ulkoisen markkinointi- ja viestintäsuunnitelman. Opiskelija osaa soveltaa monipuolisesti markkinointi- ja yritysviestinnän kilpailukeinoja liiketoiminnan kehittämisessä.

Previous studies:

Liiketalouden ja markkinoinnin perusopinnot

00761 Marketing and Organisational Communication Managements 2, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- käyttää markkinointitutkimusta mediamainonnan ja -viestinnän suunnittelussa
- laatia yrityksen toimintaa tukevan kohderyhmäkohtaisen julkisuus- ja mediastrategian sekä ylläpitää käytännön mediasuhteita
- soveltaa mainonnan kieli- ja merkkijärjestelmiä viestinnän suunnittelussa
- visuaalisen viestinnän ja verkkoviestinnän perusteet
- toteuttaa markkinointiviestintää eri sovellusohjelmilla sekä tekniikoilla ja menetelmillä verkkoympäristössä
- hyödyntää uusimpia teknologioita verkkoviestinnässä

Contents of the study unit:

- * markkinointitutkimus ja mediavalinta
- julkisuus- ja mediastrategiat
- mediaviestintä ja mediasuhteen rakentaminen
- verkko viestintäareenana
- visuaalinen suunnittelu markkinointi- ja yritysviestinnässä
- digitaalisen- ja printtijulkaisun suunnittelu ja toteutus
- digitaalinen kuvankäsittely
- verkkokirjoittaminen

Study unit description:

Opintojaksolla opiskelija syventää osaamistaan yrityksen mediamainonnassa ja -viestinnässä sekä viestintäteknologiassa. Opiskelija osaa käyttää monipuolisesti hyväkseen markkinointitutkimusta nykyaikaisen julkisuus- ja mediastrategian suunnittelussa. Opiskelija tiedostaa median merkityksen liiketoiminnassa sekä osaa rakentaa ja ylläpitää yrityksen mediasuhteita. Opiskelija osaa suunnitella ja luoda julkaisuja painotuotteeksi ja verkkoympäristöön eri sovellusohjelmilla. Opiskelija hallitsee tekstin, liikkuvan kuvan ja äänen hyödyntämisen markkinointiviestinnän suunnittelussa ja toteuttamisessa.

Previous studies:

Liiketalouden perusopinnot.

00516 Managing and Developing Human Resources, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- toteuttaa liiketoimintastrategiaa tukevan henkilöstöstrategian
- arvioida ja kehittää johtamisosaamistaan
- suunnitella organisaation tarpeita vastaavat HR-prosessit

Contents of the study unit:

- henkilöstöstrategia
- HR-prosessit
- oman johtamisosaamisen arviointi ja kehittäminen
- esimiestyön haasteet työyhteisössä
- esimiesrooliin liittyvät juridiset velollisuudet

Previous studies:

Vaikuttava ja vastuullinen johtaminen työyhteisössä -opintojakso tai vastaavat tiedot.

00536 Food Business I, 20 cr**The student is able to:**

- Recognise the basic principles and major steps of production of food materials

- Make use of diverse food quality aspects in marketing various products
- Identify international consumer goods trade opportunities
- Plan and implement food marketing actions in different cultural and social environments and evaluate the outcomes
- Analyze brands and create brand identity
- Collect and utilize consumer research information on product development, trade and marketing
- Professionally plan and evaluate new product launches

Contents of the study unit:

- Food chain from farm to the table
- Main aspects of modern food industry production and preservation systems
- Food quality and quality control tools
- Food for health and disease
- Food choices and food trends
- Consumer decision making process, individual and intercultural differences
- Food marketing strategies and marketing parameters
- Food product development process
- Development of food products for international trade and management of food brands
- Collection, analyse and use of consumer information

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit is an understanding of food chain and the main production systems, and of the principles of food quality. The student will gain competence to look for and assess business opportunities within international consumer markets, to create effective marketing plans and to evaluate different marketing operations. Student will learn to study consumer behaviour and apply it to food development and marketing.

Previous studies:

None.

00537 Food Business II, 15 cr

The student is able to:

- define the constraints of food handling, storage and logistics chains in the context of international food trade and marketing
- apply food laws and regulations to international food trade and logistics to assure food safety, including chemical, microbiological and radiological safety, as well as food hygiene and allergy and communicate with relevant authorities
- justify the food labelling and the selection of various packages and packaging materials for different products and logistic chains
- understand the globalisation of the food industry and analyse the changes of market structure specifically in the Baltic Sea and European markets

Contents of the study unit:

- Relevant food laws and regulations (Codex alimentarius, EU directives, Estonian and Finnish laws on food safety and labelling)
- Basics in food logistics and operations
- Food packaging and labelling
- Food industry structures in the Baltic Sea countries and in other European countries
- Description of the food industry sectors in various countries
- Definitions, statistics and indicators of food industry sub-sectors

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit is to understand and interpret laws and regulations on food safety and quality management in international food trade and logistics. The students will be able to professionally plan food trade projects.

Students will acquire skills to analyze international food markets, distribution structures and competition. They will learn the effects of different market structures on food firms and their products, and the relation of markets to internationalisation strategies.

Previous studies:

Food studies 1.

020 INNOVATIVE VALUE-GENERATING SYSTEMS, 15 cr**Description:**

Opiskelija osaa arvioida, ennakoida ja hyödyntää muuttuvien liiketoimintaverkostojen luomia mahdollisuuksia uudentalaiselle arvontuotannolle.

The student will be able to:

- liittää harjoittelun osaksi osaamisen kehittämistä
- analysoida arvontuotantojärjestelmiä, niiden haasteita ja arvotoimintojen uudelleenjärjestämismahdollisuuksia
- määrittää tavoitteita yrityksen roolille arvontuotantojärjestelmässä
- pitää yllä innovaatiotoimintaa ja jatkuvaa kehittämistä
- hallita epävarmuutta ja riskejä jatkuvasti muuttuvassa liiketoimintaympäristössä

Content:

Teema syventää opiskelijan ammatillista kasvua kohti uudistavaa asiantuntijuutta. Teeman opintojaksot tarkastelevat eri näkökulmista arvontuotantojärjestelmiä, jotka koostuvat asiakkaalle eri tavoin arvoa luovista arvotoiminnoista. Innovatiivisilla arvontuotantojärjestelmillä luodaan uusia ratkaisuja asiakkaiden liiketoiminnan tueksi ja parannetaan tehokkuutta. Teemassa syntyvä osaaminen ilmenee taitona hahmottaa uudentalaisia arvontuotantojärjestelmiä ja nähdä niiden mukanaa tuomia innovatiivisia mahdollisuuksia yksittäisille yrityksille. Harjoittelu mahdollistaa teeman osaamisalueen syventämisen kohti uudistavaa asiantuntijuutta.

00374 Job Placement 2, Degree Programme in Business Management (Finnish), 15 cr**The student is able to:**

- evaluate their own professional competence in relation to the demands of the workplace
- develop the organisation's functions as members of a community of experts
- share expertise to examine their own and the sector's values together with others
- reflect on their emotions and thoughts

Contents of the study unit:

- job placement

Study unit description:

Students improve their business competence and develop the workplace as members of a community of experts.

Previous studies:

Main professional study units.

00048 Services as Business Innovators, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- analysoida yritysasiakkaan prosesseja ja liiketoimintaa ja kehittää siltä pohjalta asiakkaan liiketoimintaa tukevia kokonaisratkaisuja
- analysoida ja kehittää uudentalaisia liiketoimintamalleja, joissa palveluliiketoiminnalla on merkittävä rooli
- hyödyntää teknologiaa palvelujen kehittämisessä
- kehittää yhteistoimintamalleja tieto- ja osaamisintensiivisten palvelujen tuottamisessa ja käyttämisessä

Contents of the study unit:

- erilaiset palveluliiketoimintamallit
- tietointensiivinen palveluliiketoiminta
- teollisuuden palveluliiketoiminta
- tieto- ja viestintäteknologian hyödyntäminen
- ulkoistaminen

Study unit description:

Opintojaksossa osaaminen ilmenee opiskelijan taitona nähdä uudenlaiset palvelumallit liiketoimintaa kehittävinä ja uudistavina muutosvoimina.

Previous studies:

Keskeiset ammatilliset opintojaksot tai vastaavat tiedot.

00050 Using ICT to Facilitate New Kinds of Business, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- ennakoida ja arvioida uuden tieto- ja viestintäteknologian luomia mahdollisuuksia liiketoiminnalle
- hahmottaa sähköisen liiketoiminnan kehittämisen olevan kiinteässä yhteydessä yrityksen kokonaistrategiaan
- eritellä sähköisen liiketoiminnan hyötyjä ja ongelmia sekä yrityksen että kuluttaja- ja yritysasiakkaiden näkökulmasta
- analysoida kriittisesti olemassa olevia sähköisen liiketoiminnan malleja ja käytänteitä
- löytää ja analysoida uudenlaisia sähköisen liiketoiminnan malleja
- arvioida sähköisen liiketoiminnan asettamia vaatimuksia logististen ratkaisujen suunnittelussa

Contents of the study unit:

- ICT:n liiketoiminnalle tuottamat mahdollisuudet
- uudenlaiset tietointensiiviset tuotteet
- virtuaalinen palvelutuotanto

Study unit description:

Opintojakso käsittelee tieto ja viestintäteknologian mahdollistamia uudenlaisia toimintamalleja, esimerkiksi tilaus- ja toimitusketjut ja asiakkuuden hallinta sekä kokonaan uudenlaisia tietointensiivisiä tuotteita ja palveluja ja virtuaalista palvelutuotantoa.

Previous studies:

Keskeiset ammatilliset opintojaksot tai vastaavat tiedot.

00049 Reforming Public Sector Operations, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- ennakoida julkisen sektorin ja alueen toimijoiden yhteistyömahdollisuuksia
- hyödyntää innovatiivisen aluekehityksen mahdollisuuksia alueen ja alueen toimijoiden kilpailukyvyn vahvistamisessa
- kehittää ja vahvistaa elinkeinoelämän ja kunnan yhteistyötä
- soveltaa liiketalouden osaamista julkisen sektorin toimintojen uudistamiseen
- arvioida ja kehittää vaihtoehtoisia palvelutuotantotapoja kunnallisen palvelutarjonnan kehittämisessä
- soveltaa julkisen sektorin keskeistä normistoa julkisen sektorin, yrityksen ja kansalaisen näkökulmasta
- toimia kunnallisessa toimessa tai virassa, valmistella hallintokuntansa asioita ja esitellä ne toimielimessä
- hyödyntää EU:n tukimuotoja sekä maamme yrityksille myöntämiä tukia

Contents of the study unit:

- alueellinen kehittäminen ja alueellinen kilpailukyky
- vaihtoehtoiset palvelutuotantotavat ja ulkoistaminen
- julkishallinnon normisto
- EU:n ja Suomen valtion myöntämät yritystuet ja niiden hallinnointi

Study unit description:

Opintojakson osaaminen ilmenee kykynä tehdä yhteistyötä ja rakentaa kumppanuuksia julkisen sektorin ja eri toimijoiden kesken. Opiskelijalle muodostuu valmiudet työskennellä julkisella sektorilla julkisen sektorin normiston ja toimintaperiaatteiden mukaisesti ja liiketoimintaosaamista innovatiivisesti hyödyntäen. Opiskelija omaksuu luovan ja uudistavan näkökulman kunnallisten palveluiden järjestämiseen. Opiskelija osaa hahmottaa alueellisten kehittäjäverkostojen ja innovaatiojärjestelmien rakenteen ja hyödyntää luovan jännitteen ja verkostoitumisen mahdollisuuksia sekä alueen että alueen toimijoiden kilpailukyvyn vahvistamiseksi.

Previous studies:

Keskeiset ammatilliset opintojaksot tai vastaavat tiedot.

00096 Internationalisation and international Entry Strategies, 20 cr**The student is able to:**

- understanding the structure and functioning of the international economy
- analysing international markets
- making internal analysis for internationalisation
- taking into account of challenges and possibilities of multicultural networks
- evaluating alternative international business strategies
- working in global environment

Contents of the study unit:

- international economy
- pathways to grow and internationalisation
- organic, co-operation, born globals
- stages of growth
- requirements and challenges for internationalisation
- global trends and trends in industries
- international business environment
- internal analysis for internationalisation
- reasons and objectives to grow
- evaluation internationalisation capability
- international market analysis
- working in global enterprises and projects

00097 Management of International Sales, 20 cr**The student is able to:**

- defining the opportunities of international networks
- implementing foreign trade in practise
- managing sales negotiations and presentations in multicultural environment
- managing international sales and distribution channels

Contents of the study unit:

- cross cultural differences
- foreign trade practises
- international sales and pricing strategies
- management of distribution channels
- international sales management
- international sales negotiations
- ethics in sales management

00098 Commercialisation of Product, Service and Innovations in Global Environment, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- commercialising products, services and innovation in global environment
- analysing business potential of innovation
- taking into account financial and legal perspectives in target market area

Contents of the study unit:

- global innovation environment
- commercialisation strategies
- processes of commercialisation
- business potential and valuation of innovation

- business plan
- IPR due diligence
- life cycles in commercialising
- business, financial and legal perspectives

00563 Supply Chain Development, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- kuvata perusjakelutieratkaisut sekä kanavavalinnan että fyysisen jakelun näkökulmasta
- arvioida yhteistyön merkitystä toimitusketjun kehittämisessä ja ohjauksessa
- arvioida sähköisen tiedonsiirron merkitystä toimitusketjussa
- arvioida ja hyödyntää keskeisiä analysointimenetelmiä toimitusketjussa
- arvioida sisäisten- ja ulkoisten asiakkaiden roolia toimitusketjussa
- hyödyntää toimitusketjua palvelevia ennustemenetelmiä ja tunnuslukuja

Contents of the study unit:

- toimitusketjun kehittämisen keskeiset kehitysmallit, työkalut, tunnusluvut

Study unit description:

Opintojaksossa käsitellään toimitusketjun kehittämisen osa-alueita. Tavoitteena on, että opiskelija pystyy analysoimaan yrityksen toimintoja kehittämisen näkökulmasta

Previous studies:

Keskeisten ammatillisten opintojaksojen osaaminen.

00517 Supply Chain Management, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- apply the latest management methods to the supply chain
- assess the significance of supply chain management in a company as a facilitator of competitive advantages
- assess the significance of supply chain management for shareholders and customers
- utilise the main supply chain management tools and indicators

Contents of the study unit:

- process management and its different schools of thought
- companies' logistical strategies
- supply chain strategy
- links between the supply chain process and the company's internal and external value network processes

Study unit description:

The study unit discusses the supply chain from the perspective of management. The content relates to the supply chain as a whole, including all customer and supplier levels and their development

Previous studies:

Main professional study units.

00722 Basics of logistic, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- yrityksen logistiikan osa-alueiden perustoiminnot
- muodostaa yrityksen logistisen kokonaiskuvan
- logistiikan eri osa-alueiden keskeisimmät tunnusluvut

Contents of the study unit:

- hankintatoimi
- logistiikan tietojärjestelmät
- varaston hallinta

- tuotantologistiikka
- jakelu/ kuljetus
- huolintatoiminta

Study unit description:

Opintojaksossa syvennetään logistiikan osa-alueiden osaamista. Tavoitteena on logistisen toimitusketjun ymmärtäminen sekä keskeisten tunnuslukujen hallinta

00749 International Business Management, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- * planning and implementing the internationalisation strategy
- * understanding the operations of a global company from the strategy's point of view
- * carrying out a project related to international business

Contents of the study unit:

- Planning and implementing the internationalisation strategy
- International/global business management

019 THESIS, 15 cr

Description:

Students can apply an investigative approach to developing the workplace.

The student will be able to:

- cooperate with the workplace and other partners, and evaluate their own work and solutions critically
- work in persistent, target-oriented ways
- produce new information systematically, critically and creatively, and develop the workplace
- conceptualise the phenomena of the workplace with a basis in research data
- manage the big picture, presenting their ideas logically and with justifications
- present well-grounded, practical work development proposals

Content:

The bachelor's thesis is a systematic and logical investigation or practical development task based on research data on a subject that extends the student's professional skills. Theses help students to grow professionally and are linked to the employment sector and to regional development. They can also form part of Laurea's research and development work.

The process begins with familiarisation with the thesis process. After this, students come up with a subject and formulate a thesis plan. The process progresses from implementing the thesis plan to finishing and publishing the thesis. The thesis process includes guided independent work as well as seminars.

The thesis is based on a real-life development challenge. It emphasises interaction with the labour market and an investigative approach. Thesis reports are based around describing object-oriented activities and their results, as well as on theoretical and research-based analyses. Theses contain development proposals for the sector or the workplace, and, at best, broadly significant innovations.

The theme involves the completion of a maturity test, in which students must demonstrate mastery of the subject and good language skills.

Learning process:

In terms of professional growth, the thesis is related to deepening professional competence.

00043 Thesis, 15 cr

The student is able to:

- present well-grounded work development proposals

- conceptualise the phenomena of the workplace with a basis in research data
- use appropriate research and development methods for generating new data
- participate in development projects, working responsibly in a team with employers and other partners
- evaluate their own work and solutions critically
- manage the big picture, presenting their ideas logically and with justifications

Contents of the study unit:

- familiarisation with the thesis and development project process, and coming up with a subject
- thesis plan describing the background and objectives of the thesis, main data from previous research on the subject, the research and development methods used and an implementation plan
- carrying out the work for the thesis
- reporting on and publishing the thesis
- maturity test

Study unit description:

Students learn to develop real work processes through research, producing new solutions in the form of products, operating models or work cultures.

047 LAUREA'S COMMON STUDIES, 0 cr

00202 Initial Test in English Skills, 0 cr

Study unit description:

At the beginning of their studies, all students who have English and/or Swedish qualifications on prior certificates required for studies at Laurea, or who have received previous instruction in English and/or Swedish take initial tests in these languages. The initial tests are the same for all fields of study and may only be taken once. Students who transfer between degrees within Laurea do not have to retake the test. The test is used to check the students' starting level before language studies begin. Students who fail the test must take preparatory studies in the language at the start of their studies. Having passed the preparatory studies, students obtain credits for inclusion in elective studies.

00203 Initial Test in Swedish Skills, 0 cr

Study unit description:

At the beginning of their studies, all students who have English and/or Swedish qualifications on prior certificates required for studies at Laurea, or who have received previous instruction in English and/or Swedish take initial tests in these languages. The initial tests are the same for all fields of study and may only be taken once. Students who transfer between degrees within Laurea do not have to retake the test. The test is used to check the students' starting level before language studies begin. Students who fail the test must take preparatory studies in the language at the start of their studies. Having passed the preparatory studies, students obtain credits for inclusion in elective studies.

00194 Preparatory Studies in English, 3 cr

The student is able to:

- master basic English vocabulary and grammar
- use various methods for improving their language skills

Contents of the study unit:

- main structures of the English language
- basic English vocabulary

Study unit description:

Students improve their skills in communicating in English as preparation for completing actual studies in the language.

00195 Preparatory Studies in Swedish, 3 cr

The student is able to:

- master basic Swedish vocabulary and grammar
- use various methods for improving their language skills

Contents of the study unit:

- main structures of the Swedish language
- basic Swedish vocabulary

Study unit description:

Students improve their skills in communicating in Swedish as preparation for completing actual studies in the language.

00189 Preparatory Studies in Mathematics, 3 cr

The student is able to:

- demonstrate the basic skills of mathematical applications required by his / her field of study

Contents of the study unit:

- recapitulation of upper secondary school mathematics

Study unit description:

Student practices his / her mathematic skills and develops preparedness to complete studies in mathematical applications within the main courses.

00388 Preparatory Studies in Finnish (as Mother tongue), 3 cr

The student is able to:

- compose varied factual and functional texts
- make use of different writer's tools and grammar aid
- take on the communicative responses of team work

Contents of the study unit:

- creating a personal communicative profile
- using dictionaries and other tools for language aid
- providing the student for oral and written challenges of study time

Study unit description:

Students improve their skills in speech communication and writing in order to be able to successfully complete their studies in Laurea.

00190 Student tutoring, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- understand the objectives and operating methods of the university of applied science and their degree programme
- plan ways of encouraging and motivating new students
- orientate new students in the local learning environment and culture
- market Laurea and its opportunities for studying
- use the communicating and marketing skills needed in marketing Laurea
- act as mentors for students who need special support
- actively promote well-being in a work community

Contents of the study unit:

- intensive training shared by all Laurea student tutors
- planning of the tutoring process at each unit

- orientation of new students
- marketing Laurea's studying opportunities
- acting as a student tutor
- developing competence in personal guidance and counselling

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit relates to orientating new students and to behaving responsibly in typical situations requiring student tutoring at Laurea or one of its units. Competence is based on understanding Laurea's objectives and the basic principles of its operating culture.

00191 International Student Tutoring, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- understand the objectives and operating methods of the university of applied science and their degree programme
- understand the content of their culture
- plan operating methods related to grouping international students
- familiarise international students with Finnish learning environments and cultures
- actively promote well-being in a work community

Contents of the study unit:

- intensive international student tutor training
- planning of the tutoring process at each unit
- orientation of new international students
- tutoring of exchange students throughout the exchange; participation in exchange student orientation and in coordinated leisure activities
- developing competence in personal guidance and counselling

Study unit description:

The competence gained in the study unit relates to helping international degree and exchange students become settled in Finland, and to behaving responsibly in typical international situations at Laurea or one of its units. Competence is based on understanding Laurea's objectives, the basic principles of its operating culture, and the Finnish culture.

00192 Introduction to the Spanish- and Portuguese-Speaking World, 3 cr

The student is able to:

- outline the typical operational characters of the region's cultures
- analyse the region as an operating environment in their own fields
- integrate their competence in the region into their professional growth process

Contents of the study unit:

- students' experiences of the Hilu path
- typical operational characters of the region's cultures
- description and analysis of selected companies/organisation/associations operating in Spain, Portugal or Latin America

Study unit description:

The study unit consists of contact sessions, written assignments and a book exam.

The study unit is an introduction to Laurea's "Hilu" (the Spanish- and Portuguese-speaking world) -studies. Laurea offers international study modules focused on specific regions for students who wish to expand their international expertise. The aim is to provide basic knowledge of the target area as an operating environment, to coach students in working there in their own fields and to aid students in finding jobs. The studies are multidisciplinary. Students who complete a whole international module receive a separate certificate. Studies can also be taken as smaller modules. In addition to "Hilu"-studies Laurea offers Baltic Sea Region studies. Asian competence can be developed in the national East and Southeast Asia cooperation network. (More information at www.laurea.fi.)

The studies are taken as part of normal degrees. During the introduction students draft a personal study plan with

their responsible tutor, defining the progress of the study path. The scope of the international study paths is 60 credits, with 15 credits each of language and cultural studies, subject-related studies, job placement and thesis.

- The language and cultural studies provide functional competence related to the target region.
- Subject-specific studies are offered with a focus on a specific area, or constructed out of study units and topics that students would take in their normal studies anyway. The perspective agreed with the tutor helps to focus “normal” study units in the direction of the target region.
- Job placements must be related to the target region.
- The Bachelor’s thesis is also linked to the target region.

El mundo hispano-lusoparlante means the Spanish- and Portuguese-speaking world. Some of the factors leading to the implementation of the Hilu study path are the increasing interest of Finnish industry and commerce towards Latin America and increased cooperation within the EU. Students on the study path focus on the Spanish- and/or Portuguese-speaking world. The study path offers opportunities to develop specialist competence and expertise in the target region, particularly with a view to obtaining employment. Studies can be chosen from the study offer of Laurea’s partner institutions as well.

00193 Introduction to Studies in the Baltic Sea Region, 3 cr

The student is able to:

- sketch the political, economic, social and ecological special features of the Baltic Sea region
- analyze the Baltic Sea region as an operating environment in relation to own field of study
- integrate the competence concerning the Baltic Sea region as a part of own professional growth

Contents of the study unit:

- Orientation to Baltic Sea region studies
- Students’ experiences on the study path
- Cultures in the Baltic Sea region
- Baltic Sea region as a political, economic, social and ecological operating environment

Study unit description:

The study unit consists of contact sessions, a study trip and learning assignments. The study unit consists of contact sessions, a study trip and learning assignments.

The study unit is an introduction to Laurea’s Baltic Sea Region studies. Laurea offers international study modules focused on specific regions for students who wish to expand their international expertise. The aim is to provide basic knowledge of the target area as an operating environment, to coach students in working there in their own fields and to aid students in finding jobs. The studies are multidisciplinary. Students who complete a whole international module receive a separate certificate. Studies can also be taken as smaller modules. In addition to Baltic Sea Region studies Laurea offers “Hilu”-studies (the Spanish- and Portuguese-speaking world). Asian competence can be developed in the national East and Southeast Asia cooperation network. (More information at www.laurea.fi.)

The studies are taken as part of normal degrees. During the introduction students draft a personal study plan with their responsible tutor, defining the progress of the study path. The scope of the international study paths is 60 credits, with 15 credits each of language and cultural studies, subject-related studies, job placement and thesis.

The language and cultural studies provide functional competence related to the target region.

Subject-specific studies are offered with a focus on a specific area, or constructed out of study units and topics that students would take in their normal studies anyway. The perspective agreed with the tutor helps to focus “normal” study units in the direction of the target region.

Job placements must be related to the target region.

The Bachelor’s thesis is also linked to the target region.

Laurea’s Baltic Sea Region studies are based on the EU’s expansion in the area. Studies are designed so that students can specialise geographically within their own fields of competence (e.g. Business in Russia, Baltics). Another option is to select a topic within the Baltic Sea region (e.g. the environment), which allows for cooperation in different geographical areas and sectors. Studies are partly completed through multidisciplinary projects, partly online and partly in English. Studies are planned and implemented together with partner institutions from the Baltic Sea region, and studies can be chosen from the study offer of partner institutions as well. Other study units related to competence in the Baltic Sea region can be found in different units’ selections of elective studies. For further information visit the Laurea website and check its implementation plans. Examples:

- Promoting Intercultural Management for Working Life in the Baltic Sea Region

- Introduction to Russian Competence Russian Cultural History
- Russia as an Operating Environment
- “Family in Kikerino” Project
- Inledning till Nordastudier
- Samhället och arbetsmarknaden i Norden
- Lev och må bra

00331 Innoplaza, Study Unit in Entrepreneurship, 15 cr

The student is able to:

- assess their own qualities and their ability to become entrepreneurs
- work in teams of students with diverse backgrounds
- develop business ideas
- evaluate business opportunities
- investigate and analyse markets and target customer groups
- create business models and earnings principles that suit their business ideas
- come up with realistic business plans, including budgets, on the basis of their business ideas
- present their business plans in a concise manner

Contents of the study unit:

- innovation process and systems
- internal and external company analyses and positioning on the market
- business ideas, business models and business plans
- customer orientation, competitiveness, sales and marketing
- planning the finances and funding of a company
- regulations governing business

Study unit description:

Students develop the ability to create a business plan for a start-up, on the basis of an innovative business idea. Students from different institutions and fields of study work in teams at agreed times over several months, producing business plans. The study unit consists of three modules. The diversity of the students' skills in creating a business plan is supported by the opportunity to attend courses at some of the other participating universities of applied sciences. Each institution grants 15 cr for completing the unit. The study unit's coordinators are Jussi Järvi and Teppo Leppälahti.

00387 Go abroad, 3 cr

The student is able to:

- work successfully in a foreign country's learning and work environment.

Contents of the study unit:

- process of cultural encounters
- target country and target higher education institution, company or organisation
- Finnish culture and education system
- practical arrangements related to exchanges

Study unit description:

In order to apply for the Erasmus grant awarded by the EU or for a grant awarded by Laurea, students departing for international exchanges or job placements must generally complete preparatory international studies.

The studies include the online studies, contact sessions and learning exercises, which vary by unit/region.

Previous studies:

Acceptance onto an international exchange or job placement.

00392 Work and Development in a Community of Experts, 3 cr

Study unit description:

The Work and Development in a Community of Experts study unit is implemented through genuine development and innovation activities. Students can analyse the core phenomena of development and quality in practice. They can systematically look for solutions related to functions and problems in the expert organisation on which the development project is focused.

Students learn the principles of development work and form a development team. The members of the development team participate in a specific Laurea development work group or project for one academic year.

Thus students receive experience of working as equal experts. They learn to develop their own influencing skills, as well as to evaluate their work as opinion leaders in diverse innovation environments and as collaborative network players.

They evaluate their activities as modifiers, developers and influencers of practices.

080 ELECTIVE LANGUAGE STUDIES, 0 cr**00196 Basic Spanish, 10 cr****The student is able to:**

- learn the basic structures and vocabulary of the language
- communicate in the target language in fairly simple situations
- write simple, targeted messages
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken

Contents of the study unit:

- simple communication events
- main structures
- cultural knowledge of the areas where the language is spoken

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level A2 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

None.

00197 Basic Italian, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- learn the basic structures and vocabulary of the language
- communicate in the target language in fairly simple situations
- write simple, targeted messages
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken

Contents of the study unit:

- simple communication events
- main structures
- cultural knowledge of the areas where the language is spoken

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level A2 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

None.

00198 Basic French, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- learn the basic structures and vocabulary of the language
- communicate in the target language in fairly simple situations
- write simple, targeted messages
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken

Contents of the study unit:

- simple communication events
- main structures
- cultural knowledge of the areas where the language is spoken

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level A2 as defined in the Common European Framework.

00199 Basic German, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- learn the basic structures and vocabulary of the language
- communicate in the target language in fairly simple situations
- write simple, targeted messages
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken

Contents of the study unit:

- simple communication events
- main structures
- cultural knowledge of the areas where the language is spoken

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level A2 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

None.

00200 Basic Russian, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- learn the basic structures and vocabulary of the language
- communicate in the target language in fairly simple situations
- write simple, targeted messages
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken

Contents of the study unit:

- simple communication events
- main structures
- cultural knowledge of the areas where the language is spoken

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level A2 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

None.

00201 Basic Japanese, 10 cr**The student is able to:**

- learn the basic structures and vocabulary of the language

- communicate in the target language in fairly simple situations
- write simple, targeted messages
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken

Contents of the study unit:

- simple communication events
- main structures
- cultural knowledge of the areas where the language is spoken

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level A2 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

None.

00205 Working Italian 1, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- communicate in common workplace situations
- write clear general texts using tools
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken
- know the main professional vocabulary related to their fields
- use and deepen basic language skills acquired earlier

Contents of the study unit:

- workplace communication events, service events
- small talk
- strengthening and deepening basic grammar skills
- cultural differences

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

Basic language study unit (10 cr) or upper secondary school courses.

00206 Working French 1, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- communicate in common workplace situations
- write clear general texts using tools
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken
- know the main professional vocabulary related to their fields
- use and deepen basic language skills acquired earlier

Contents of the study unit:

- workplace communication events, service events
- small talk
- strengthening and deepening basic grammar skills
- cultural differences

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

Basic language study unit (10 cr) or upper secondary school courses.

00204 Working Spanish 1, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- communicate in common workplace situations
- write clear general texts using tools
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken
- know the main professional vocabulary related to their fields
- use and deepen basic language skills acquired earlier

Contents of the study unit:

- workplace communication events, service events
- small talk
- strengthening and deepening basic grammar skills
- cultural differences

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

Basic language study unit (10 cr) or upper secondary school courses.

00207 Working German 1, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- communicate in common workplace situations
- write clear general texts using tools
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken
- know the main professional vocabulary related to their fields
- use and deepen basic language skills acquired earlier

Contents of the study unit:

- workplace communication events, service events
- small talk
- strengthening and deepening basic grammar skills
- cultural differences

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework.

00208 Working Russian 1, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- communicate in common workplace situations
- write clear general texts using tools
- recognise typical cultural characteristics of the areas where the language is spoken
- know the main professional vocabulary related to their fields
- use and deepen basic language skills acquired earlier

Contents of the study unit:

- workplace communication events, service events
- small talk
- strengthening and deepening basic grammar skills
- cultural differences

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework.

Previous studies:

Basic language study unit (10 cr) or upper secondary school courses.

00209 Working Spanish 2, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- use the terminology of their fields verbally and in writing
- deepen their cultural knowledge, particularly in workplace situations
- make use of various information sources related to the language in their own fields

Contents of the study unit:

- terminology of the field
- producing and making presentations
- looking for work, recruitment
- negotiations related to the field and reporting on these
- cultural differences at work

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework, with an emphasis on professional communication.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00210 Working Italian 2, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- use the terminology of their fields verbally and in writing
- deepen their cultural knowledge, particularly in workplace situations
- make use of various information sources related to the language in their own fields

Contents of the study unit:

- terminology of the field
- producing and making presentations
- looking for work, recruitment
- negotiations related to the field and reporting on these
- cultural differences at work

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework, with an emphasis on professional communication.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00211 Working French 2, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- use the terminology of their fields verbally and in writing
- deepen their cultural knowledge, particularly in workplace situations
- make use of various information sources related to the language in their own fields

Contents of the study unit:

- terminology of the field
- producing and making presentations
- looking for work, recruitment
- negotiations related to the field and reporting on these
- cultural differences at work

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework, with an emphasis on professional communication.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00212 Working German 2, 5 cr**The student is able to:**

- use the terminology of their fields verbally and in writing
- deepen their cultural knowledge, particularly in workplace situations
- make use of various information sources related to the language in their own fields

Contents of the study unit:

- terminology of the field
- producing and making presentations
- looking for work, recruitment
- negotiations related to the field and reporting on these
- cultural differences at work

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework, with an emphasis on professional communication.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00213 Working Russian 2, 5 cr**The student is able to:**

- use the terminology of their fields verbally and in writing
- deepen their cultural knowledge, particularly in workplace situations
- make use of various information sources related to the language in their own fields

Contents of the study unit:

- terminology of the field
- producing and making presentations
- looking for work, recruitment
- negotiations related to the field and reporting on these
- cultural differences at work

Study unit description:

Students attain skill level B1 as defined in the Common European Framework, with an emphasis on professional communication.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00214 Working Spanish 3, 5 cr**The student is able to:**

- apply and utilise their language skills diversely in a project in their field or integrated into other study units
- develop their specialist language skills

Contents of the study unit:

- producing verbal and written presentations related to projects or other study units
- alternatively, language-related workplace development project

Study unit description:

This study unit is student-centred and implemented on a case-by-case basis

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or 2 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00215 Working Italian 3, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- apply and utilise their language skills diversely in a project in their field or integrated into other study units
- develop their specialist language skills

Contents of the study unit:

- producing verbal and written presentations related to projects or other study units
- alternatively, language-related workplace development project

Study unit description:

This study unit is student-centred and implemented on a case-by-case basis.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or 2 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00216 Working French 3, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- apply and utilise their language skills diversely in a project in their field or integrated into other study units
- develop their specialist language skills

Contents of the study unit:

- producing verbal and written presentations related to projects or other study units
- alternatively, language-related workplace development project

Study unit description:

This study unit is student-centred and implemented on a case-by-case basis.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or 2 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00217 Working German 3, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- apply and utilise their language skills diversely in a project in their field or integrated into other study units
- develop their specialist language skills

Contents of the study unit:

- producing verbal and written presentations related to projects or other study units
- alternatively, language-related workplace development project

Study unit description:

This study unit is student-centred and implemented on a case-by-case basis.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or 2 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

00218 Working Russian 3, 5 cr

The student is able to:

- apply and utilise their language skills diversely in a project in their field or integrated into other study units
- develop their specialist language skills

Contents of the study unit:

- producing verbal and written presentations related to projects or other study units
- alternatively, language-related workplace development project

Study unit description:

This study unit is student-centred and implemented on a case-by-case basis.

Previous studies:

Working language 1 or 2 or good skills in the language acquired elsewhere.

136 JURIDICAL EXPERTISE, 60 cr

00417 Introduction to Legal System, 15 cr

The student is able to:

- understand juridical basic concepts and common doctrines and structure of legal system
- use sources of law and different types of databases in information searching and apply the gathered information
- apply juridical information connected to basic questions of laws concerning persons, obligations, property and companies
- act in working life according to demands set by basic rights, good governing, principles of service and legal protection
- find information about European juridical norms and apply these norms

Contents of the study unit:

- Finnish legal order
- doctrine of the sources of law and juridical judgement actions
- central juridical concepts
- law concerning persons, basics of laws concerning obligations and property, basics of private law, basics of society law, basics of family and inheritance law, commercial and finance legislation, origin of contract and invalidity, right of use and financing
- Finnish constitution, basic rights, central forms of public administration
- origins of EU, institutions and legislation
- interpretation of EU norms and applying them

Study unit description:

Student gets competences for juridical thinking and gets general idea of central regulations of civil law, public law and European jurisdiction. Student adopts basic legal concepts and learns to use judicial sources, can use Finlex databases in information retrieval and achieves skills to apply juridical information.

Student learns the basic concepts and common doctrines of civil law of Finnish judicial system. Concepts, such as, rights, duties, procedural provision, judicial relief system and legal principles form the basis of learning process. During the study unit the forms of juridical judgement actions take form and student learns to apply legal norms and see juridical judgement actions as part of public administration.

Central content of public law includes the basics of jurisprudence, procedure rules, relations between individual and the one in official duty and their duties and rights. Understanding the basic concepts helps juridical understanding and the entity of public actions.

Student gets a general idea of the basics leading to the birth of EEC and its historical development leading to European Union. Student knows the EU decision-making bodies, their functions and central jurisdiction relations. Student is familiar with the aims of European legislation and leading legal principles and also of the way European legislation is connected to international legislation and to Finnish legal system.

00418 Property and Family Law, 12 cr

The student is able to:

- osaa kansallisen ja kansainvälisen sopimusoikeuden ja erityisen sopimusoikeuden keskeisimmät käsitteet ja periaatteet
- osaa toimia kaupp- ja sopimusoikeudellisissa sekä perheoikeudellisissa tilanteissa oikeudellisesti ja eettisesti oikein
- osaa kiinteistöoikeuden käsitteet ja periaatteet, perehtyy kiinteistön kauppaan, lainhuudatukseen, kiinteistön panttausmenettelyyn ja kirjaamisjärjestelmään, osaa laatia kiinteistön kauppakirjan sekä lainhuuto- ja kiinnityshakemuksen
- osaa perhe-, perintö- ja parisuhdeoikeuden sekä lapsioikeuden keskeiset piirteet ja osaa toimittaa ainakin yksinkertaisemmissa tilanteissa osituksen ja perunkirjoituksen asianmukaisesti ja oikeudenmukaisella tavalla
- ymmärtää, milloin tilanne edellyttää lakimiehen puoleen kääntymistä
- osaa kaupp- ja sopimus- ja perheoikeuden keskeisimmät käsitteet ruotsiksi ja pystyy toimimaan näissä yhteyksissä niin kirjallisesti kuin suullisestikin myös ruotsin kielellä

Contents of the study unit:

Kaupp- ja sopimus- ja IT-oikeus

- irtaimen kauppa, kuluttajakauppa, kansainvälinen kauppa, julkiset hankinnat, IT-oikeus, sähköiset sopimukset, vakiosopimukset, vuokra-, toimeksianto- ja palvelusopimukset, sopimuksen tulkinnassa noudatettavat periaatteet
- Perhe- ja perintöoikeus
- aviovarallisuusjärjestelmä, avioliiton purkaminen, lapsen perheoikeudellinen asema, perintö- ja testamenttioikeus
- Kiinteistöoikeus
- kiinteistöoikeus, kiinteistön panttaus, kiinteistörekisterijärjestelmä
- Ruotsin kieli
- ruotsin kielinen kauppa-, sopimus-, varallisuus- ja perheoikeudellinen sanasto ja ruotsin kielen keskeiset rakenteet

Study unit description:

Opiskelijalle muodostuu luentojen, verkko-opetuksen ja oppimistehtävien kautta kokonaiskuva kauppa-, sopimus-, perhe-, perintö- ja kiinteistöoikeuden perusteista.

Previous studies:

Edeltävät opinnot: Johdatus oikeusjärjestelmään 15 op,
Oikeudenkäyntimenettely-, rikos- ja insolvenssioikeus 12 op

00419 Criminal and Procedural Law and Implementation, 10 cr

The student is able to:

- osaa rikos-, siviili- ja hallintolainkäyttöasioiden tuomioistuinkäsittelyn keskeiset piirteet
- osaa oikeudenkäyntimenettelyyn ja täytäntöönpanoon liittyvät keskeiset käsitteet ja periaatteet
- osaa toimia yksinkertaisissa rikos-, siviili- ja hallintolainkäyttöasioiden oikeudenkäynneissä asianosaisena ymmärtäen kuitenkin myös milloin tilanne edellyttää lakimiesavun käyttämistä
- osaa arvioida rikoslain säännösten soveltumista tapahtumainkuvaukseen
- osaa soveltaa esitutkintaa ja pakkokeinoja koskevia säännöksiä
- osaa toimia järkevästi omassa tai asiakkaansa maksukyvyttömyystilanteessa ja hallitsee ulosoton, konkurssin, yksityishenkilön velkajärjestelyn ja yrityssaneerauksen keskeiset piirteet

Contents of the study unit:

Rikosoikeus

-rikosoikeuden keskeiset käsitteet ja periaatteet, keskeiset rikostunnusmerkit, rikosoikeudellinen seuraamusjärjestelmä, oikeusapujärjestelmä

Rikos-, siviili- ja hallinto-oikeusprosessi

-rikos-, siviili-, ja hallintolainkäyttöasioiden menettelysäännökset ja oikeudenkäynnin julkisuuteen liittyvä sääntely

Insolvenssioikeus

--ulosoton, konkurssin, yksityishenkilön velkajärjestelyn ja yrityssaneerauksen edellytykset, esteet ja keskeiset

piirteet

Study unit description:

Opiskelijalle muodostuu luentojen, verkko-opetuksen ja oppimistehtävien kautta kokonaiskuva siviili-, rikos- ja hallintolainkäyttöasioiden menettelysäännöksistä, rikosoikeuden aineellisesta sisällöstä, sekä ulosotosta, konkurssista, yksityishenkilön velkajärjestelystä ja yrityssaneerauksesta.

Previous studies:

Edeltävät opinnot: Johdatus oikeusjärjestelmään 15 op.

00420 Administrative and Labour Law, 10 cr

The student is able to:

osaa Suomen viranomais-organisaation rakenteen ja osaa noudattaa keskeisiä hallinnon periaatteita, esim. hyvän hallinnon periaatetta julkisessa hallinnossa työskennellessään

- hallitsee kunnallisen itsehallinnon ja kuntalaisten vaikutusmahdollisuuksien keskeiset piirteet
- osaa toimia itse ja osaa ohjata organisaatiotaan toimimaan yksityisyyden suojaa ja tietosuojaa kunnioittavalla tavalla
- osaa hoitaa vastuullisesti ja lainmukaisesti työ- ja virkasuhteisiin liittyviä asioita

Contents of the study unit:

Tietosuoja ja tietoturvallisuus

- yksityisyyden ja henkilötietojen suojaa koskevat periaatteet yleisesti ja työelämän kannalta
- tietoturvallisuutta koskeva ohjeistus

Työoikeuden syventäminen (jo aiemmin suoritettua työoikeuden 3 op jälkeen)

- työturvallisuussäntely
- tapaturmavakuutus
- palkkaturvassäntely
- virkamiesoikeudellinen säntely
- työehtosopimusjärjestelmä Hallinto- ja kunnallisoikeus
- valtion ja kunnan hallinto-organien kehitys, rakenne ja keskinäiset toimivaltasuhteet
- hallintotoiminnan ja kunnallishallinnon keskeiset säädökset, ratkaisuperiaatteet ja toimintatavat

Study unit description:

Opiskelijalle muodostuu luentojen, verkko-opetuksen ja oppimistehtävien kautta kokonaiskäsitys yleisen hallinnon ja kunnallishallinnon kehitysvaiheista, niiden nykyisestä rakenteesta, hallinnon oikeusperiaatteista ja keskeisistä normeista sekä tietosuojasta, tietoturvallisuudesta, virkamiesoikeudesta, työehtosopimusjärjestelmästä ja sosiaalisesta työoikeudellisesta sääntelystä.

Previous studies:

Edeltävät opinnot: Johdatus oikeusjärjestelmään 15 op ja Oikeudenkäyntimenettely, rikos- ja insolvenssioikeus 12 op

00421 Strengthening the Legal Competence, 13 cr

The student is able to:

- osaa arvioida oikeudellisen toimintaympäristön organisaatioiden toimintaa ja työskentelytapoja ja harjaantuu löytämään niistä parannusta vaativia asiantiloja
- osaa ammattikorkeakoulututkimuksen keskeiset piirteet ja osaa tehdä ammatillista kehittämis- ja tutkimustyötä oikeudellisissa toimintaympäristöissä
- osaa oikeudellisen tutkimuksen keskeiset piirteet
- syventää osaamistaan vuosittain vaihtuvissa teemoissa

Contents of the study unit:

Tutkimusmenetelmät

- kvantitatiivisten ja kvalitatiivisten menetelmien perusteet
- johdatus oikeudellisen tutkimuksen keskeisiin piirteisiin

Orientaatio työelämään

- tutustutaan oikeudellisen toimintaympäristön organisaatioihin ja niissä tehtävään työhön

Vuosittain vaihtuvat teemat

-syvennetään oikeudellista osaamista vuosittain vaihtuvien teemojen mukaisesti

Study unit description:

Opiskelija tutustuu luentojen, verkko-opetuksen ja opettajan järjestämien yhteisten työpaikkavierailujen avulla useiden eri työelämän organisaatioiden toimintaan ja laatii vierailukäyntien yhteydessä kuulluista luennoista opettajan ohjeen mukaisesti oppimispäiväkirjan ja oppimistehtävän

Opiskelija tutustuu luennoihin, verkko-opetuksen ja oppimistehtävien avulla vuosittain vaihtuviin oikeudellisiin teemoihin sekä kvantitatiivisiin ja kvalitatiivisiin menetelmiin sekä oikeustieteelliseen tutkimukseen.

Previous studies:

Edeltävät opinnot: Johdatus oikeusjärjestelmään 15 op, Perhe- ja varallisuus-oikeudellinen osaaminen 12 op, Oikeudenkäyntimenettely, rikos- ja insolvenssioikeus 12 op sekä hallinto- ja työoikeus op.